Megan dDisclaimer



Market Manual 4: Market Operations

Part 4.4: Transmission Rights Auction

Issue 24.1

PUBLIC

This procedure provides guidance to *Market Participants* on the operation of the *Transmission Rights Auction* process*.*

PROCEDURE

The posting of documents on this website is done for the convenience of *market participants* and other interested visitors to the *IESO* website. Please be advised that, while the *IESO* attempts to have all posted documents conform to the original, changes can result from the original, including changes resulting from the programs used to format the documents for posting on the website as well as from the programs used by the viewer to download and read the documents. The *IESO* makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, that the documents on this website are exact reproductions of the original documents listed. In addition, the documents and information posted on this website are subject to change. The *IESO* may revise, withdraw or make final these materials at any time at its sole discretion without further notice. It is solely your responsibility to ensure that you are using up-to-date documents and information.

Thisdocumentmay contain a summary of a particular *market rule*. Where provided, the summary has been used because of the length of the *market rule* itself. The reader should be aware, however, that where a *market rule* is applicable, the obligation that needs to be met is as stated in the *market rules*. To the extent of any discrepancy or inconsistency between the provisions of a particular *market rule* and the summary, the provision of the *market rule* shall govern.

**Document ID**

**Document Name**

**Issue** Issue 24.1

**Reason for Issue** Issue released in advance of Baseline 52.0

**Effective Date**

Document Change History

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Issue | Reason for Issue | Date |
| For history prior to 2008, refer to version 14.0 and prior.  For history prior to 2015, refer to version 19.0 and prior.  For history prior to 2020, refer to version 24.0 and prior. | | |
| 20.0 | Issue released for Baseline 43.1 | June 3, 2020 |
| 21.0 | Updated to meet accessibility requirements pursuant to the *Accessibility for Ontarians with Disabilities Act* | December 2, 2020 |
| 22.0 | IESO Portal replaced with IESO Gateway | September 15, 2021 |
| 23.0 | Updated to incorporate IMDC-75 | June 1, 2022 |
| 24.0 | Issue released for Baseline 48.0 | September 14, 2022 |
| 24.1 | Issue released in advance of Baseline 52.0 | June 25, 2024 |

Related Documents

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Document ID | Document Title |
| MAN-4 | Transmission Reliability Margin Implementation Document |

Table of Contents

[Table of Contents i](#_Toc163825140)

[List of Figures iii](#_Toc163825141)

[List of Tables iii](#_Toc163825142)

[Table of Changes iv](#_Toc163825143)

[Market Manuals 1](#_Toc163825144)

[1. Introduction 2](#_Toc163825145)

[1.1 Purpose 2](#_Toc163825146)

[1.2 Scope 2](#_Toc163825147)

[1.3 Roles and Responsibilities 2](#_Toc163825148)

[1.4 Contact Information 3](#_Toc163825149)

[2. Transmission Rights Overview 4](#_Toc163825150)

[2.1 The Transmission Rights Market 4](#_Toc163825151)

[2.2 IESO Determination of TRs for Auction 4](#_Toc163825152)

[2.2.1 Determining TR Base Quantity 5](#_Toc163825153)

[2.2.2 Determining Financial Upper Limit 5](#_Toc163825154)

[2.2.3 Dead-band 6](#_Toc163825155)

[2.2.4 Determining Maximum TR Offered for Long-term Auctions 6](#_Toc163825156)

[2.2.5 Determining Maximum TR Offered for Short-term Auctions 6](#_Toc163825157)

[2.3 TR Market Deposits for TR Auctions 7](#_Toc163825158)

[2.4 TR Bid Data Requirements 8](#_Toc163825159)

[2.5 Procedural Steps for TR Market Deposits 8](#_Toc163825160)

[3. Auctions of Short-Term and Long-Term TRs 10](#_Toc163825161)

[3.1 Submission of TR Bids 11](#_Toc163825162)

[3.2 Determination and Publication of TR Auction Results 12](#_Toc163825163)

[3.3 Procedural Steps for the TR Auction 12](#_Toc163825164)

[4. Settlement of Awards 14](#_Toc163825165)

[4.1 Default in Payment 14](#_Toc163825166)

[4.2 Payments to TR Holders 14](#_Toc163825167)

[Appendix A: Forms 15](#_Toc163825168)

[Appendix B: Pre-auction Publication 16](#_Toc163825169)

[Appendix C: TR Monthly Financial Report 17](#_Toc163825170)

[Appendix D: TR Path Information 19](#_Toc163825171)

[Appendix E: TR Auction Results 20](#_Toc163825172)

[Appendix F: TR Market Deposit 21](#_Toc163825173)

[Appendix G: Summary of Transmission Rights 22](#_Toc163825174)

[Appendix H: TRA Contingency Procedures 24](#_Toc163825175)

[References 26](#_Toc163825176)

List of Figures

[Figure C-1: Timeline – Monthly Financial Report 18](#_Toc163825177)

List of Tables

[Table 2-1: Financial Upper Limit Adjustment Algorithm 5](#_Toc163825178)

[Table 2-2: Procedural Steps for TR Market Deposits 8](#_Toc163825179)

[Table 3-1: Procedural Steps for the TR Auction 12](#_Toc163825180)

[Table A-1: Forms Associated with Transmission Rights Auctions 15](#_Toc163825181)

[Table C-1: TR Monthly Financial Report Quantities 17](#_Toc163825182)

[Table G-1: Summary of Transmission Rights 22](#_Toc163825183)

Table of Changes

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Reference (Paragraph and Section) | Description of Change |
| Throughout | Updated IESO tool references. |
| Section 2.4 | Updated TR bid data requirements to reflect changes resulting from the Transmission Rights Auction Enhancement and Platform Refresh project. |
| Section 3 | Removed sentence stating that the IESO makes any unsold long-term transmission rights available for the applicable monthly short-term auction*.* |
| Section 3.1 | Updated TR bid submission process to reflect changes resulting from the Transmission Rights Auction Enhancement and Platform Refresh project |
| Section 3.3 | Updated the procedural steps for the TR Auction. |
| Appendix H | Removed reference to “offers” from the TRA Process for Contingency Operation. |

Market Manuals

The *market manuals* consolidate the market procedures and associated forms, standards, and policies that define certain elements relating to the operation of the *IESO-administered markets*. Market procedures provide more detailed descriptions of the requirements for various activities than is specified in the *market rules*. Where there is a discrepancy between the requirements in a document within a *market manual* and the *market rules*, the *market rules* shall prevail. Standards and policies appended to, or referenced in, these procedures provide a supporting framework.

The “Market Operations Manual*”* is Series 4 of the *market manuals*, where this document forms *“*Part 4.4: Transmission Rights Auction*”*.

– End of Section –

# Introduction

## 1.1 Purpose

This document provides registered *Transmission Rights (TR) participants* with the information necessary for the:

* Posting of a *TR market deposit* for the *TR* *market*; and
* Submitting of *TR* *bids* in the *TR* *market.*

It also describes the operation of the *TR* *market*, the *TR auctions* and the publication of the results of the *TR auction* by the *IESO*.

## 1.2 Scope

This *market manual* is intended to provide a summary of the steps and interfaces between *market participants* and the *IESO* for submitting *TR* *bids*. The procedures described in this *market manual* reflect the requirements set out in the *market rules* and applicable *IESO* policies and standards.

The *settlement* of payments relating to purchases in the *TR* *auction* is addressed in [Market Manual 5.7: Financial Markets Settlement Statements](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-FMStatements.pdf)*.*

The *settlement* of payments due to *TR* *holders* is addressed in [Market Manual 5.5: Physical Markets Settlement Statements](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-rtestatements.pdf)*.*

## 1.3 Roles and Responsibilities

Responsibility for submitting *TR bids* for *transmission rights* and operating the *TR* *market* is shared among:

* Registered *TR* *participants*, who are responsible for:
* Submitting market deposits,
* Viewing the schedule of upcoming *TR* *auctions*,
* Submitting *TR* *bids* in the appropriate timeframe,
* Correcting invalid *TR bids* and resubmitting as required,
* Viewing the *TR* *auction* results, and
* Following *IESO* published notifications and contingency procedures for *TR auctions*.
* The *IESO*, which is responsible for:
* Determining the number of *TR*s available for each *TR* *auction*,
* Providing information on upcoming *TR* *auctions*,
* Publishing pre-auction information,
* Publishing notices when required and conducting *TR auctions* using contingency procedure,
* Receiving and processing *TR* *bid*s from registered *TR* *participants*,
* Determining the results of *TR* *auctions*,
* Providing information on *TR* *auction* results, and
* Publishing the results of the *TR* *auctions*.

## 1.4 Contact Information

Changes to this public *market manual* are managed via the [*IESO* Change Management process](http://www.ieso.ca/sector-participants/change-management/overview). Stakeholders are encouraged to participate in the evolution of this *market manual* via this process.

To contact the *IESO*, youcan email *IESO* Customer Relations at [customer.relations@ieso.ca](mailto:customer.relations@ieso.ca) or use [telephone or mail](http://www.ieso.ca/corporate-ieso/contact). Customer Relations staff will respond as soon as possible.

As part of the participant authorization and registration process, *applicants* are able to identify a range of contacts within their organization that address specific areas of market operations. For the *Transmission Rights* *auction*, this contact will most likely be the *market participant*’s Financial Transmission Rights Market Contact Type as indicated in Online IESO. If a *market participant* has not identified a specific contact, the IESO will seek to contact the Applicant Representative established in Online IESO during the participant authorization process. The *IESO* will seek to contact these individuals for activities within this manual, unless alternative arrangements have been established between the *IESO* and the *market participant*.

Standard forms that participants must complete for this procedure are listed in [Appendix A](#_Forms). These forms can be downloaded from [Market Rules and Manuals](http://www.ieso.ca/Sector%20Participants/Market%20Operations/Market%20Rules%20And%20Manuals%20Library) page of the *IESO* website. These forms, as well as the accompanying supporting documentation are emailed to IESO Operations Integration at [market.registration@ieso.ca](mailto:market.registration@ieso.ca), with ***Transmission Right*s Auction** stated in the Subject line.

– End of Section –

# Transmission Rights Overview

*Transmission Rights (TR*s) are financial instruments that entitle the holder to a *settlement* *amount* based on locational differences in *TR* *settlement* *prices* between the *IESO* *control area* and an *intertie* *zone*. *Market participants* that trade *energy* across an *intertie* may use *TR*s to hedge against zonal price differences between the *IESO* *control area* and the particular *intertie* *zone*.

[Appendix G](#_Summary_of_Transmission) contains a summary of some of the characteristics of the *TR* *market*, including a list of possible *TR* withdrawal and injection zones.

## 2.1 The Transmission Rights Market

In order to participate in any round of a *TR* *auction*, you must be an authorized participant in the *IESO-administered markets* and have signed a Participation Agreement with the *IESO* prior to the date *TR* *auction* round is to be conducted[[1]](#footnote-1). Also, a *TR* *market deposit* must be paid to the IESO no less than five (5) *business days* prior to the date the *TR* *auction* round is to be conducted (Ch.8, S.4.8.2 of the *market rules*).

The *IESO* conducts separate auctions for *short-term* and *long-term* *TR*s (refer to [Section 3](#_Auctions_of_Short-Term)). *TR* *Bids* submitted to the *TR* *auction* are subject to the *bidding limits* established as a function of the *TR* *market deposit* described in [Section 2.3](#_TR_Market_Deposits). *TR*s are auctioned and traded in increments of 1 megawatt (MW), as per Chapter 8, section 4.2.2 of the *market rules* (**MR Ch.8 s4.2.2**). They convey to the holder i.e. *TR participant*[[2]](#footnote-2) who acquired *TR*s, the right to a *settlement* *amount* equal to the greater of zero and the number of *TR*s multiplied by the price difference between the *TR* *settlement* *price* at the withdrawal *TR* *zone* and the *TR* *settlement* *price* at the injection *TR* *zone*[[3]](#footnote-3)(**MR Ch.8 s.4.4.1**). The total amount of *short-term and long-term TRs* reflects a level of *intertie* flows that is expected to be physically possible in each direction under expected system conditions during the period for which the *TR*s are valid. This quantity of *TR*s is auctioned in a competitive process.

Refer to the *TR* Pre-Auction Reports *published* on the *IESO* website at least 30 days in advance of each *TR* *auction*. This public information provides historical pricing relative to *TR* *zones*, historical zonal interface, forecast available transfer capability, forecasted total *TRs* available, and other related information that may be used by *TR* *participants* in determining their appropriate bidding strategy. See [Appendix B](#_Pre-auction_Publication) for the information that is *published* (as per **MR Ch.8 s.4.12.1**).

## 2.2 IESO Determination of TRs for Auction

To ensure that the congestion rents collected by the *IESO* are balanced against the *IESO’s TR* payment obligations for each path, a confidence level is established on a per path basis. This is achieved by introducing a financial upper limit for the number of *TRs* offered in any month for each path. The financial upper limit is adjusted from one month to the next based on the most current reported balance between the congestion rents and *TR* payouts on a per path basis and the applicable dead-band for the path.

The following subsections describe the base quantity, financial upper limit, and the dead-band.

### Determining TR Base Quantity

The *TR* base quantity is the maximum number of cumulative rights on a path available for *long-term auction*s. The base quantity of each path is determined as the minimum of the summer and winter Available Transfer Capabilities (ATCs) with all elements in-service, derated for any expected long-term operational constraints on the path, and then dividing by a factor of 4 and rounded to the nearest multiplier of 4.

The base quantities will be reviewed and updated as necessary. The base quantity calculated for each path will be provided in the Long-Term Pre-Auction reports.

### Determining Financial Upper Limit

The financial upper limit for each path for each month determines the maximum number of *TR*s (combined long-term and short-term) that can be offered in the *long-term* and *short-term auctions* conducted for that month. It is calculated based on the net cumulative balance between the congestion rents and *TR* payouts on a per path basis[[4]](#footnote-4). The financial upper limit is adjusted to target cumulative per path-based balance of zero (i.e., cumulative congestion rents collected on a specific path are sufficient to cover the cumulative *TR* payment obligations for the same path). Path-based adjustments to the financial upper limit are made only when the cumulative difference between congestion rents and *TR* payments exceeds a specified dead-band for each path.

Monthly and cumulative path-based congestion rents and *TR* payments are tracked in the historical TR Monthly Financial Report and are published on a monthly basis. This report also specifies the dead-band for each path. Details of this report are provided in [Appendix C](#_TR_Monthly_Financial). Note that the cumulative congestion rents and cumulative *TR* payment are reset as deemed necessary by the *IESO* and are highlighted in the applicable monthly financial report.

The financial upper limit for the upcoming month is equal to the minimum of the latest available summer and winter ATCs with all elements in-service, and the financial upper limit for the current month, which is adjusted based on the following algorithm:

Table 2-1: Financial Upper Limit Adjustment Algorithm

| **Transmission Rights Clearing Account (TRCA)** | **Cumulative Difference** between **Congestion Rents Collected** and **TR Payments** (by each TR path) | **Impact on Monthly TRs** (by TR path) |
| --- | --- | --- |
| N/A | Between the upper and lower limits of the dead-band | No change |
| TRCA balance is **greater** than the TRCA threshold\* | Exceeds upper limit of the dead-band (Congestion rent is **greater** than *TR* payout) | **Increase** financial upper limit by 4% |
| TRCA balance is **less than or equal to** the TRCA threshold\* | Exceeds upper limit of the dead-band (Congestion rent is **greater** than *TR* payout) | No change\*\* |
| N/A | Less than lower limit of the dead-band (Congestion rent is **less** than *TR* payout) | **Decrease** financial upper limit by 4% |
| \* *The Transmission Rights Clearing Account (TRCA) threshold is currently $20M*  \*\* *Transmission Rights (TR) offered will not be increased when TRCA balance is below threshold* | | |

### Dead-band

The objective of dead-band is to limit the number of manual interventions and to allow time for any adjustments to impact the financial balance before further adjustments are made. The dead-band can vary for each path and can be modified when a given path is not achieving a balance between congestion rents and *TR* payments. For example, if adjustments are being made based on cumulative rents and *TR* payments ending in October, the adjustment based on that data will appear in the next pre-auction report which is published in November for *TRs* valid in January. Therefore, each adjustment could take three months to influence the *TR* payments. As a path approaches financial balance, a dead-band could minimize the number of adjustments required.

### Determining Maximum TR Offered for Long-term Auctions

The number of *TRs* offered on each path at a *long-term auction* is limited to the lowest of the following:

* 25% of the established *TR* base quantity;
* The financial upper limit;
* Expected ATC with consideration for *outages* (single/multiple, internal/external, planned/foreseeable or concurrent/consecutive) that have an impact for more than 30 days; or
* Expected ATC with consideration for non-*tieline* or operational constraints (for example, a constraint on an internal/external interface that imposes a limit on import/export).

The actual number of *TRs* available for bidding may further be reduced in order to ensure the TR base quantity and the financial upper limit are not exceeded when accounting for the *TRs* sold in previous three applicable *long-term auctions*.

### Determining Maximum TR Offered for Short-term Auctions

The number of *TRs* offered on each path at a *short-term auction* is limited to the lowest of the:

* The financial upper limit;
* Expected ATC with consideration for *outages* (single/multiple, internal/external, planned/ foreseeable or concurrent/consecutive) that have an impact for more than 2.5 days; or
* Expected ATC with consideration for non-*tieline* or operational constraints (for example, a constraint on an internal/external interface that imposes a limit on import/export).

**Note:** The actual number of *TRs* available for bidding may further be reduced in order to account for the *TRs* sold in the previous four applicable *long-term auctions*.

## 2.3 TR Market Deposits for TR Auctions

*TR* *market deposits* are submitted in one (or a combination of both) of the following forms:

* Irrevocable commercial Letter of Credit (as set out in [Appendix F](#_TR_Market_Deposit)) provided by an *IESO* -approved bank (**MR Ch.8 s.4.8.2A.1**); or
* Cash deposits made with the *IESO* by the *TR participant*, or on the *TR participant’s* behalf (**MR Ch.8 s.4.8.2A.2**).

*TR market deposits* made in cash may be submitted by *electronic funds transfer* to an *IESO* designated account detailed in Appendix F. *TR market deposits* provided in the form of a Letter of Credit must be submitted to the *IESO* in original hard copy form. The *bidding limit* for a *TR* *auction* is normally set at 10 times the amount of the *TR* *market deposit* provided by the *TR participant* (**MR Ch.8 s.5.4.14.1**).

For *TR participants* who have previously defaulted on payment for *TRs* awarded, the *IESO* may set the *bidding limit* at less than 10 times the level of the *TR* *market deposit* the *TR participant* has posted(**MR Ch.8 s.4.20.2.2**). The IESO may also require the *TR* *market* *deposit* to be paid in cash before the participant is permitted to participate in the round of the auction (**MR Ch.8 s.4.20.2.1**).

The *IESO* verifies *TR* *market deposits* for participation in the *TR market* by:

* Reviewing the amount and type of *TR market deposit*;
* Verifying that it meets the submission timing requirements; and
* Ensuring applicants are authorized *market participants*.

*TR participants* can view their current *bidding limit* in the *TR Auction* application while the auction is available via Online IESO at the end of the *business day* prior to the commencement of an auction Round.

After determining which *TR* *participants* were awarded *TR* rights in a *TR* *auction*, the *IESO* applies any cash element of a *TR* *market deposit* against the purchase amount owing by the successful *TR* *bidder* and *invoice* the *TR* *bidder* for any outstanding amount where the *TR* *market deposit* was not sufficient (**MR Ch.8 s.4.14.3**). Where the cash element of a *TR* *market deposit* exceeds the amount owed by the *TR bidder*, the *IESO* (as per **MR Ch.8 s.4.14.4**) will either:

* Include the excess as a credit on the financial market *invoice* only if the *TR bidder* has previously asked the *IESO* to do this at the time they submitted their *TR market deposit*, or
* Retain the excess as part of the *TR bidder’s* *TR market deposit* for subsequent *TR auctions*.

When the *IESO* has received full payment of an *invoice* relating to a *TR* *auction*, where the *TR* *market deposit* comprises a commercial Letter of Credit, the *IESO* will either:

* Return the Letter of Credit only if the *TR bidder* had previously requested (**MR Ch.8 s.4.14.5.1**), or
* Retain the Letter of Credit as part of the *TR bidder’s* *TR* *market deposit* for subsequent *TR* *auctions* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.14.5.2**).

To ensure appropriate *bidding* *limits* are derived through each auction, *TR participants* who submit a *TR market deposit* in the form of a cash deposit should note that their *TR market deposit* will be reduced by the full amount of the *TR*s awarded upon completion of each *short-term* *auction* and for each *long-term* auction, until such time as the *invoices* are issued and paid in full (**MR Ch.8 s.4.20.1**). *TR participants* who submit a *TR market deposit* in the form of a commercial Letter of Credit should note that their *TR market deposit* will be reduced by 10% of the value of the *TR*s awarded upon completion of each *short-term* auction and for each *long-term* auction, until such time as the *invoices* are issued and paid in full. (**MR Ch.8 s.4.20.1**).

The automatic application of the cash deposits to offset any amounts owing to the *IESO*, and temporary deduction of awards against a Letter of Credit creates the risk that a *TR participant* will not be able to participate in any subsequent auctions occurring within the next five (5) *business days*. Therefore, *TR participants* may wish to submit a *TR market deposit* that is sufficient to cover any *TR*s that may be awarded, as a result of their bid strategy in all rounds of concurrent *TR auctions* that occur within five (5) *business days*.

The *TR auction* application pulls data from a database that will not accept non-whole dollar values, or *TR market deposits* of less than $1.00. Therefore, when updating *bidding limits/TR market deposits* for successful awards which are not to the nearest dollar, the *IESO* rounds the value of *TR*s awarded down to the nearest dollar prior to subtracting award value from the *TR participant*’s *TR market deposit*. The result of this rounding process will be displayed in the *TR auction* application, if applicable.

## 2.4 TR Bid Data Requirements

*TR*s *bids* are submitted during a *TR* *auction* via the *Transmission Rights Auction* application, which is accessed through Online IESO. A *TR* *bid* must conform to the requirements set out in **MR Ch.8 s.4.13.1**. Some of the required information, such as the name of the *TR bidder* will be automatically populated by the *Transmission Rights Auction* application.

To clarify the requirement set out in **MR Ch.8 s.4.13.1.5**, *TR laminations* in monotonically increasing quantities with decreasing prices means that the first *TR lamination* of a *TR bid* must be the *TR lamination* with the lowest total quantity and the highest price with each subsequent *TR lamination* having a higher total quantity and lower price relative to the immediately prior *TR lamination*.

Further information on the *IESO* *Transmission Rights Auction* system is available in the [Transmission Rights Auction System - A Participant's Guide](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/technical-interfaces/transmission-rights/it_TRAuctionSystem_mpUserGuide.pdf)[[5]](#footnote-5).

## 2.5 Procedural Steps for TR Market Deposits

Table 2-2: Procedural Steps for TR Market Deposits

| **Step** | **Completed by…** | **Action** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | ***Market Participant*** | Submit *TR market deposit* at least five (5) *business days* prior to the opening of the *TR bid* submission window.   * Complete and submit [IMO\_FORM\_1361: TR Auction Information](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/market-operations/me-f1361-AuctionInfo.doc) indicating the submission of, or update to, the *TR* *market deposit* necessary to bid. The form may be submitted by email or mail. Cash payments can be made by electronic funds transfer. Letters of Credit can be sent by courier or mail. * Indicate whether you want the *IESO* to credit any excess *TR* *market deposit* on completion of the *TR auction.* The *IESO* will carry forward any excess *TR* *market deposit* towards the next *TR auction* if you do not request a credit.   In most cases, the *bidding limit* of the *TR* *participant* in the *TR auction* will be 10 times the amount of the *TR* *market deposit* provided. |
| 2 | *IESO* | Confirm that the *TR* *market deposit* was received within five (5) *business days* prior to the opening of the *TR bid* submission window and that the *market participant* is authorized to participate in the *Transmission Rights market* by having signed a *participation agreement* (refer to [Section 2.1](#_The_TR_Market)). |
| 3A | *IESO* | The *IESO* to determine if the *market participant* is required to post a *TR* *market deposit* in the form of cash and/or operate with a reduced *bidding limit* based on previous default(s) on *Transmission Rights* payments.   * Where this is a requirement, the *IESO* confirms whether the *market participant* has complied with this requirement. |
| 3B | *IESO* | If the *IESO* has determined that the *market participant* is required to post their *TR market deposit* in cash, and the *market participant* has NOT done so, then the *IESO* will set the *TR participant’s* *bidding limit* to zero so that the *TR participant* is not authorized to participate in the auction as requested. |
| 4 | *IESO* | If the *IESO* has determined that the *TR participant* has had no previous *event of default*, or if the *market participant* has submitted their *TR market deposit* in cash, the *IESO* will update the *TR participant’s* *bidding limit* for *TR auction*s in its databases that will be reflected in the *TR auction* application.   * For *TR* *participants* who have NOT previously caused an *event of default*, the *bidding limit* will be set at 10 times the amount of *TR* *market deposit* that has been posted with the *IESO*. * For *TR participants* who have previously defaulted on a *Transmission Rights* payment, the *IESO* may set the *bidding limit* to a reduced multiple of the amount of *TR* *market deposit* posted. |
| 5 | *IESO* | After the *TR auction*, the *IESO* determines the amount of excess *TR* *market deposit*, if any.   * Once amounts owed by the *TR participant* for *TR*s are accounted for, in the case of cash *TR* *market deposits*, or * Once *invoices* relating to the *TR* *auction* have been paid by the *TR participant*, in the case of *TR* *market deposits* submitted by Letter of Credit,   the *IESO* credits any excess *TR* *market deposit* to the *TR participant* if they requested to have any excess credited when they submitted their *TR* *market deposit*.  If the *TR participant* did NOT request a credit, the *IESO* will include the excess in its assessment of the participant’s *TR* *market deposit* for future *TR auction*s. |

– End of Section –

# Auctions of Short-Term and Long-Term TRs

The *IESO* conducts separate auctions for *long-term* and *short-term* *TR*s.

A *short-term* *TR* *auction* is held between the 1st and 15th day of each month to sell *TR*s valid for the immediately following one-month period (**MR Ch.8 s.4.10.1**). Each of these *short-term* *TR* *auctions* consists of a single round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.10.2**).

*Long-term auctions* are held at least 30 days, but not more than 90 days, prior to the beginning of each quarter for which *long-term* *TR*s are being auctioned (**MR Ch.8 s.4.11.1**). Each *long-term TR auction* will *offer TR*s that are valid for a period of one year, beginning on the first day of the quarter (**MR Ch.8 s.4.11.2**).

TR auction schedule for the future auctions is available on the IESO’s [Market Calendar](http://www.ieso.ca/Sector-Participants/Calendars/Market-Calendars/)s webpage.

Each *long-term TR auction* consists of multiple rounds. The *IESO* determines the number of auction rounds. Experience in operating the *long-term auction*s reveals that two auction rounds are ideal to achieve a balance between:

* Providing *TR participants* with opportunities for price discovery, and
* Minimizing the burden on *TR participants* and the IESO in conducting varying numbers of rounds.

Each auction round is independent of all other rounds. *TR market clearing prices* are determined independently for each round, with the award of *TRs* based on the *market clearing price* for that round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.11.5**). The portion of the available transmission capability allocated to each round increases in subsequent rounds, with the portion allocated to the final round being at least three times that allocated to the first round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.11.10**). Given the two-round configuration of a *long-term auction*, 25% of the TRs are allocated to the first round, and all remaining TRs are auctioned in the second round.

Each *TR auction* has a unique name that reflects the time associated with the *TR*s being auctioned (**MR Ch.8 s.4.11.2**). The naming convention is **TYPE\_YYYYMMDD**,

Where,

* TYPE represents the Auction Type, and
* YYYYMMDD defines the first day where rights will be available for congestion payments.

Auction Types:

* ST – for *short-term auctions*
* LT – for *long-term auctions*

Examples of naming conventions:

* ST\_20200101 represents a *short-term auction* offering *TR* for a one-month period beginning on January 1, 2020
* LT\_20200101 represents a *long-term TR auction* offering *TR* for a one-year period beginning on January 1, 2020

## 3.1 Submission of TR Bids

*TR* *bidders* may submit *TR* *bid*s through the *TR auction* application while the *TR* *bid* submission window is open. The *TR* *bid* submission window is normally open from 09:00 EST[[6]](#footnote-6), two (2) *business days* prior to the *TR* *auction* and closes no later than 17:00 EST, one *business day* prior to the *TR* *auction* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.13.5**).

The *TR* *auction* application validates all *TR* *bids* and *TR laminations* that are submitted and will not allow a *TR* *bid* to be submitted where the *TR bid* or its associated *TR laminations* do not conform with the requirements of **MR Ch.8 ss.4.13.1** and **4.13.5** or where such *TR bid* causes the *TR bidder* to exceed its *bidding limit* as determined in accordance with **MR Ch.8 s.4.14.2**.

The *TR auction* application notifies the *TR bidder* whether their *TR* *bid* has been accepted or why the *TR bidder* was unable to submit the *TR bid* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.13.9**). *TR bidders* can also review their accepted *TR* *bid*s during the *TR* *auction* via the *TR* *auction* application. Refer to [Transmission Rights Auction System - A Participant's Guide](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/technical-interfaces/transmission-rights/it_TRAuctionSystem_mpUserGuide.pdf) for more information on the *TR auction* application.

Changes can be made to both the quantity and the price of a *TR lamination* at any time before the *TR* *bid* submission window has closed by submitting the required changes through the *TR auction* application, which overwrites previous submissions. In addition, *TR bidders* can delete a *TR bid* or any associated *TR laminations* at any time before the *TR* *bid* submission window has closed through the *TR auction* application. If a *TR bidder* changes or deletes a *TR lamination* the *TR bidder’s* previous *TR bid* submission will be overwritten and a new time stamp will be generated as of the time of the edit or deletion.

If for any reason a *TR* *bid* cannot be submitted or accepted during an active *TR* *auction* round, and provided that all conditions and requirements for *TR* *bid* data submission are met, then contact *IESO* Customer Relationsas per [Section 1.4](#_Contact_Information).

In the event of a real time contingency that prevents receipt of *TR* *bids* that significantly delays the start or running of the *TR* *auction*, the *IESO* will first issue an advisory notice via the *IESO* website that explains the cause of the delay (if known) and the expected duration. Subsequently, the *IESO* may, for reasons of a failure in the *TR bidder’s* or the IESO’ssoftware, hardware, or communication systems associated with a *TR auction* (as per **MR Ch.8 s.4.1.6**):

* Conduct a *TR auction* using contingency procedures, including but not limited to those detailed in [Appendix H](#_TRA_Contingency_Procedures) (**MR Ch.8 s.4.1.6.1**);
* Conduct a *TR auction* and related activities along timelines other than those specified in **MR Ch.8 s.4.1.6.2**; or
* In the event that the *IESO* cannot conduct an effective *TR auction* in a commercially reasonable manner using contingency procedures and/or modified timelines, cancel all or part of a *TR auction* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.1.6.3**).

The *IESO* will notify all *TR participants* who are affected as soon as practicable of any *TR auction* cancellation, and/or contingency procedures, revised timelines and revised activity schedules that the *IESO* intends to implement (the *IESO* must notify all *TR participants* before taking any of these steps) (**MR Ch.8 s.4.1.7**). *TR participants* who wish to participate in a *TR auction* that is being conducted under contingency procedures and/or revised timelines, shall comply with any applicable contingency procedure, revised activity schedules, or revised timelines specified by the *IESO* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.1.8**).

## 3.2 Determination and Publication of TR Auction Results

Following the period for accepting *TR* *bid*s during the *TR* *bid* submission window of a given round of a *TR* *auction*, the *IESO* determines, in accordance with Appendix 8.1, the *TR* quantities to be awarded and *TR* *market clearing price* for each transmission path for that round[[7]](#footnote-7) (**MR Ch.8 ss.4.5.1** and **s.4.15.1**).

By the end of the next *business day* following a *TR* *auction* round (and prior to the opening of the *TR* *bid* submission window for a subsequent round), the *IESO* makes *TR* *participant*-specific reports available to each *TR* *participant* who has purchased *TR*s in the auction round, which details their purchases (Ch.8, S.4.16.1 of the *market rules*). This report is available through the participants reports page via the *IESO* reports site*[[8]](#footnote-8)*. The *IESO* also *publishes* a summary of the *TR* *auction* results. (Refer to [Appendix E](#_TR_Auction_Results) for the information to be provided in the *TR* *participant*-specific report and public report.)

## 3.3 Procedural Steps for the TR Auction

Table 3-1: Procedural Steps for the TR Auction

| **Step** | **Completed by…** | **Action** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | *IESO* | At least 30 days prior to each *TR auction*, the *IESO* determines and *publishes* the  pre-auction publication data (see [Appendix B](#_Pre-auction_Publication)) to provide information on the upcoming *TR auction.* |
| 2 | *IESO* | Prior to each *TR auction*, the *IESO* makes information on the upcoming *TR* *auction* available that *TR participants* can access through the *TR auction* application.  Refer to [Transmission Rights Auction System - A Participant's Guide](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/technical-interfaces/transmission-rights/it_TRAuctionSystem_mpUserGuide.pdf) for an overview of the *TR* *auction* system. |
| 3 | ***TR Participant*** | Access and view pre-auction publication data and *TR auction* information available on the *IESO* website and the *TR auction* application. |
| 4 | ***TR Participant*** | Submit *TR* *bids* for the *TR auction* via Online IESO.  The *TR* *bid* submission window opens at 09:00 EST, two (2) *business days* before the *TR auction*, and closes no later than 17:00 EST, one business day before the *TR auction*. |
| 5A | *IESO* | Receive, time stamp, and validate *TR bids*.  Issue acceptance confirmation for *TR bids* that are **accepted**.  *TR bids* are **rejected,** if applicable, in accordance with section 3.1. |
| 5B | *IESO* | For any *TR bids* or *TR lamination* that the *TR bidder* was unable to submit, notify the *TR participant* that their submission was invalid and include the reason(s). |
| 5C | ***TR Participant*** | Correct and resubmit *TR bid,* if desired (within the *TR* *bid* submission window). |
| 5D | *IESO* | Repeat step 5A. |
| 6 | *IESO* | On the specified *TR auction* day, run the *TR auction* and determine *TR* *market clearing prices* and winning *TR* *bids*. |
| 7 | *IESO* | By the end of the next *business day*, and prior to the opening of the *TR* *bid* submission window for submitting *TR bids* in any subsequent *TR auction* round.   * Issue a***TR* *Participant* *Bid* Notification Report** for each *TR* *participant* who was awarded *TR*s in the *TR auction.* This report details each purchase and is available at *IESO* Reports. Refer to the Transmission Rights Auction System – A Participant's Guide for further information. * *Publish* the overall results of the auction round through the **Post Auction TR Market Clearing Price Report** on the *IESO* website. See [Appendix E](#_TR_Auction_Results) for the information contained in the reports. |

– End of Section –

# Settlement of Awards

The invoicing process for the application of outstanding amounts following the application of the cash *TR* *market deposit* against the amount owed to the *IESO*, or the full amount owing where the *TR* *market deposit* was in the form of a Letter of Credit, will be detailed in the financial markets *settlement* *statement*. See [Market Manual 5.7: Financial Markets Settlement Statements](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-FMStatements.pdf) and [Market Manual 5.8: Financial Market Settlements](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-FMInvoices.pdf) for more information on this process.

Payment for all *TRs* must be made in full prior to us assigning any *TRs* to the *TR* *bidder*. Refer to [Market Manual 5.9: Settlement Payment Methods and Schedule](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-PaymentMethods.pdf) for more information on the process of paying *invoices*.

## 4.1 Default in Payment

When a successful *TR* *bidder* fails to remit to the IESO on the applicable *payment date* all payment due for all *transmission rights* awarded during all rounds of a *TR* *auction,* no *transmission rights* will be issued (**MR Ch.8 s.4.20.1**). In addition, the *TR bidder* will forfeit the lesser of the:

* *TR* *market deposit* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.20.2.1***)*, or
* Portion of its *TR* *market deposit* that is equal to 10% of the value of all *TR*s awarded to the *TR* *bidder* during the applicable *TR* *auction* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.20.2.2**).

If a *TR bidder* defaults on a payment, the *IESO* may impose reductions of the *TR market deposit* multiplier for the setting of *TR bid* limits for the *TR bidder’s* future *TR auctions* as follows:

1st default – *TR* *bid* limit multiplier lowered from 10 to 8 times

2nd default – *TR* *bid* limit multiplier lowered from 8 to 5 times

3rd default – *TR* *bid* limit multiplier lowered from 5 to 1 time

Restoration of the multiplier will occur in reverse order of the reduction imposed after each subsequent *TR auction* in which the *TR bidder* pays for the *TRs* on time.

## 4.2 Payments to TR Holders

Payments to *TR holders* will occur through the *physical markets* *settlement statement* process detailed in [Market Manual 5.5: Physical Markets Settlement Statements](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-rtestatements.pdf). A planned or *forced outage* to an *interconnection* may reduce the *transmission transfer capability* between a withdrawal *TR zone* and an injection *TR* *zone* to zero (**MR Ch.8 s.4.4.2**). In such circumstances, the amount payable to the holder of a *TR* associated with such *TR zones* will be set to zero from the first hour after the hour in which the *outage* occurred (**MR Ch.8 s.4.4.2.1**). It will remain at zero through to, and including, the hour in which the outage is resolved and the *transmission transfer capability* returns to an amount greater than zero, after which payments will resume to the *TR holder* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.4.2.2**).

*TR* *holders* do not receive a credit relating to the purchase cost of a *TR* for the period during which the *outage* has occurred (**MR Ch.8 s.4.4.2**).

– End of Section –

Forms

This appendix contains a list of forms associated with the procedure for *transmission rights auctions*, which are available on the [*IESO*’s website](http://www.ieso.ca). The forms included are as follows:

Table A-1: Forms Associated with Transmission Rights Auctions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Form Number | Form Name |
| [IMO\_FORM\_1361](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/market-operations/me-f1361-AuctionInfo.doc) | TR Auction Information |
| [IMO\_FORM\_1374](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/market-operations/mo-f1374-NoticeRevocationTR.doc) | Notice of Revocation of Transmission Rights |
| [FORM-84](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/files/IESO/Document%20Library/Market%20Rules%20and%20Manuals%20Library/market-manuals/market-operations/mo-f84-Application-Recognition-Assignment-of-TransmissionRights) | Application for Recognition of the Assignment of Transmission Rights |
| [FORM-85](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/files/IESO/Document%20Library/Market%20Rules%20and%20Manuals%20Library/market-manuals/market-operations/mo-f85-Agreement-to-Recognize-Assignment-of-Settlement-Amounts-Under-TransmissionRight) | Agreement to Recognize the Assignment of Settlement Amounts Under a Transmission Right |

– End of Section –

Pre-auction Publication

The *IESO publishes* the following information at least 30 days prior to each *TR* *auction* as part of the *TR* Pre-Auction Report published on the *IESO* website (**MR Ch.8 s.4.12.1**):

* Hourly prices determined on the basis of the last projected *market price* for *energy published* for that hour pursuant to (**MR Ch.7 s.5.5.1**) for each *TR* *zone*[[9]](#footnote-9)1 during the preceding twelve months (C **MR Ch.8 s.4.12.1.1**),
* The *TR* *market clearing price* for each *transmission right* sold during any *TR auction*s conducted in the preceding eighteen months (**MR Ch.8 s.4.12.1.2**),
* Actual and scheduled hourly flows[[10]](#footnote-10)2 over each *interconnection* during the preceding twelve months (**MR Ch.8 s.4.12.1.3**),
* The hourly *transmission transfer capability* of each *interconnection*[[11]](#footnote-11)3 during the preceding twelve months (**MR Ch.8 s.4.12.1.4**), and
* Identification of any *transmission transfer capability* limits, parallel flow assumptions and other applicable constraints that may limit the number of *transmission rights* that can be awarded in the *TR* *auction*, the operating assumptions established in respect of the *TR auction* pursuant to **MR Ch.8 ss.4.7.2** and **4.12.1.5** and forecasted amount of *TR*s available.

– End of Section –

TR Monthly Financial Report

Every month the *IESO publishes* the financial report, which summarizes the following quantities for the previous month:

Table C-1: TR Monthly Financial Report Quantities

| Quantity | Definition |
| --- | --- |
| **Monthly Congestion Rents** | The amount collected by the IESO on the interties when congested due to a price difference between the Intertie Zone Price and Ontario Market Clearing Price. |
| **Monthly TR Payouts** | The payments made to TR holders. |
| **Manual Adjustment** | The adjustments made manually to congestion rents or TR payouts amounts. |
| **Cumulative Congestion Rents** | Sum of congestion rents starting from MM YYYY |
| **Cumulative TR Payouts** | Sum of TR payouts starting from MM YYYY |
| **Cumulative Manual Adjustment** | Sum of manual adjustments starting from MM YYYY |
| **Cumulative Net Balance** | Sum of cumulative congestion rents and cumulative manual adjustment minus cumulative TR payouts |
| **Dead-band** | A range for the cumulative difference between congestion rents and TR payments per path for which no adjustments to the financial upper limit will be necessary. |

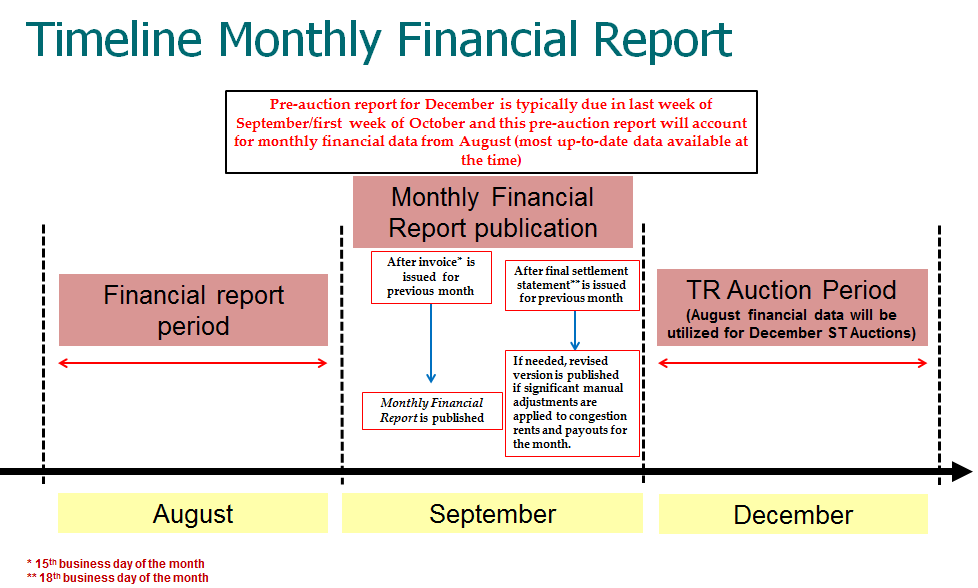


Figure C-1: Timeline – Monthly Financial Report

Please note that the pre-auction report for the December auction will be published in the last week of September and may not account for the *settlement* manual adjustments applied to the cumulative rents and *TR* payments for the period ending in August. Therefore, any significant manual adjustment will be reported as the revised monthly financial report for the applicable month and will be accounted for in the final calculation of *TRs* offered (before the *TR bid* submission window).

The monthly financial report will be published after release of the financial *invoice*, as per the *Physical Market Settlement Schedule and Payments Calendar (SSPC)* for thecurrent year, which can be found on the [Market Calendars page](http://www.ieso.ca/Sector-Participants/Calendars/Market-Calendars/) of the *IESO* website. A revised version of the monthly financial report will be released only when the significant manual adjustments are applied to congestion rents or payouts for the applicable period in the financial *settlement statement* (released as per the *SSPC*).

– End of Section –

TR Path Information

The following section explains how the forecast *transmission* *transfer capabilities* presented in   
pre-auction reports are obtained.

D.1 Determining Transmission Transfer Capability

The forecast *transmission transfer capability* in the *TR* pre-auction reports reflects the anticipated Total Transfer Capability (TTC) of an *intertie* with consideration to constraints and *outages* which may not be considered during pre-dispatch scheduling on the *interties*.

The following are considered when determining the forecast *transmission transfer capability*:

* Operating practices,
* Thermal ratings,
* Stability and voltage limits, and
* Anticipated operating conditions including internal or external constraints and limitations such as foreseeable *outages*.

The combined short-term and long-term TRs offered on any path must not be greater than the path’s minimum summer and winter Available Transfer Capability (ATC) at any time.

– End of Section –

TR Auction Results

Following the *TR* *auction*, the *Transmission Rights auction* system provides the following two types of reports for the auction round by the end of the next *business day* after the auction has completed:

* Participant Notification Report (via Participant Reporting) for each *TR* *participant* that details the following information relating to the auction:
* Number of *transmission rights* awarded to the *TR* *bidder* during that round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.16.1.1**);
* *TR* *market clearing price* of each *transmission right* awarded to the *TR* *bidder* during that round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.16.1.2**);
* Injection *TR* *zone* and the withdrawal *TR* *zone* in respect of each *transmission right* awarded to the *TR* *bidder* during that round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.16.1.3**); and
* Period for which each *transmission right* awarded to the *TR* *bidder* during that round is valid (**MR Ch.8 s.4.16.1.4**).
* A Post Auction Sales and Price Report is available to the public that aggregates the following information relating to the auction:
* *TR* *market clearing price* for each *transmission right* sold during that round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.16.3.1**);
* Number of *transmission rights* sold during that round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.16.3.2**);
* Injection *TR* *zone* and withdrawal *TR* *zone* for each *transmission right* sold during that round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.16.3.3**); and
* Period of validity of each *transmission right* sold during that round (**MR Ch.8 s.4.16.3.4**).

Refer to [Transmission Rights Auction System - A Participant's Guide](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/technical-interfaces/transmission-rights/it_TRAuctionSystem_mpUserGuide.pdf)for more information on these reports.

– End of Section –

TR Market Deposit

F.1 Cash Deposits

Cash deposits for the purpose of establishing all or part of a *TR* *market deposit* should be paid into the *IESO* *Transmission Rights* account.

F.2 Letter of Credit

Where a Letter of Credit is to be submitted as all or part of a *TR* *market deposit*, it must be in a form that is acceptable to the *IESO* (as set out in **MR Ch.8 s.4.8.2B**).

– End of Section –

Summary of Transmission Rights

Table G-1: Summary of Transmission Rights

| Item | **Description** |
| --- | --- |
| Nature of *TR* | A contractual right to receive a *settlement amount* based on the difference between *energy* prices at different withdrawal and injection locations from and into the Ontario market and the adjacent *control area*. |
| Issuer | *Independent Electricity System Operator (IESO)* |
| Notional amount | 1 MW per hour |
| Withdrawal and injection zones | Each *Transmission Right* (*TR*) will specify a withdrawal and injection zone, one of which will be the Ontario zone. The other zone will be one of:   * New York * Michigan * Minnesota * Manitoba * Quebec |
| TR Payout Process | The payout for any hour will be **Max [0, QTR x (Pw less Pi**)**]**.   * **QTR** is the number of *TR*s owned by a *TR* *participant* on a specific path * **Pw** is the *IESO*-determined *TR* *settlement* *price* (in Cdn $/MWh) for the withdrawal zone * **Pi** is the *IESO*-determined *TR* *settlement* *price* (in Cdn $/MWh) for the injection zone.   For all amounts payable with respect to *TR*s in any calendar month, *TR* *holders* will receive *TR* payments through the physical *settlement* invoicing and payment process. |
| Determination of Pw and Pi | The *TR* *settlement* *price* for each price zone will be the final prices used in the *settlement* *process*. In Ontario, the *TR* *settlement* *price* will be the Ontario *energy* *market* *price*, or EMP (uniform prices inside Ontario). For each external price zone, the *TR* *settlement* *price* will be the Ontario EMP plus the *intertie* *congestion price*. [This is the Ontario EMP minus the EMP at the relevant metering point, and the EMP at the relevant metering point is *ICP* plus Ontario EMP.]The *intertie congestion price* is the price difference between the Ontario EMP and the external zone price as determined in the projected hourly *market schedule*.  In the event of a market suspension, *administrative pricing* details are found in [Market Manual 4.5: Market Suspension and Resumption](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/market-operations/mo-MktSuspResum.pdf). |
| Term | *TR*s will be available for one-calendar-month and one-calendar-year period. Each *TR* will cover all hours in the periods. The *IESO* will not make *TR*s available for specific hours within a period (such as peak or off-peak hours). |
| Position Restrictions | Position restrictions will not be imposed, but the *TR participant* is subject to market surveillance. |
| TR Market Clearing Price Per Path | The price as determined by competitive auctions to be held monthly and quarterly. Purchase price for *TR*s per direction is payable in full after the conclusion of an auction round through the financial *settlement* invoicing and payment process. |
| Ownership restrictions | Participation in the *TR* *auctions* is restricted to entities authorized as *TR* *participants* by having signed a *participation agreement* with the *IESO* before the auction (see Section 2.1).  *Bidding limits* for each auction must be established five (5) *business days* before the *TR bid* submission window opens. *Bidding limits* are set at 10 times each *TR* *participant’s* *TR* *market deposits* posted for that round of the *TR auction*, unless the *IESO* determines otherwise.  The *TR participant* chooses the *TR market deposit* amount. |
| Assignment | *TR holders* may assign their *TR* to another registered *TR participant* subject to *IESO* verification. Refer to [FORM-84: Application for Recognition of the Assignment of Transmission Rights](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/files/IESO/Document%20Library/Market%20Rules%20and%20Manuals%20Library/market-manuals/market-operations/mo-f84-Application-Recognition-Assignment-of-TransmissionRights) and [FORM-85: Agreement to Recognize the Assignment of Settlement Amounts Under a Transmission Right](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/files/IESO/Document%20Library/Market%20Rules%20and%20Manuals%20Library/market-manuals/market-operations/mo-f85-Agreement-to-Recognize-Assignment-of-Settlement-Amounts-Under-TransmissionRight).  This is in line with **MR Ch.8 s.5.4.9**. |

– End of Section –

TRA Contingency Procedures

H.1 Triggering Events

This Appendix contains information on the *IESO* contingency procedures for operating the *Transmission Rights* market in the event that the *Transmission Rights* Auction application, accessed through Online *IESO*, is unavailable during an active *TR Auction.* The *IESO* may:

* Conduct a *TR auction* using these contingency procedures, including but not limited to those detailed in this Appendix (**MR Ch.8 s.4.1.6.1**),
* Conduct a *TR auction* and related activities along timelines other than those specified in the *market rules* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.1.6.2**), or
* In the event that the *IESO* cannot conduct an effective *TR auction* in a commercially reasonable manner using contingency procedures and/or modified timelines cancel all or part of a *TR auction* (**MR Ch.8 s.4.1.6.3**).

Any of the following events may require us to implement contingency procedures:

* Failure in any of the components of the participant network or *participant workstation* including:
* Hardware,
* Software, or
* Communications components.
* Failure in any of the *IESO’s* *TR* and associated systems including:
* Hardware,
* Software, or
* Communications.

H.2 TRA Process for Contingency Operation

When a failure of a component of the *TR* hardware, software, or communications system has occurred, the *IESO* will declare that the *TR auction* has experienced a contingency through a public advisory process. Prior to taking any action, the IESO shall notify all *TR participants* who are affected as soon as practicable of any *TR auction* cancellation, and/or contingency procedures, revised timelines and revised activity schedules which may be implemented (**MR Ch.8 s.4.1.7**). *TR participants* who wish to participate in a *TR auction* being conducted under contingency procedures and/or revised timelines shall comply with any applicable contingency procedure, revised activity schedules, or revised timelines specified by the IESO(**MR Ch.8 s.4.1.8**)*.* Depending upon the type of contingency (component failure or a fall-back to an alternate server), a *TR participant* may be requested to:

* Hold all *TR bids*,
* Submit *TR bids* through an alternative method, or
* Review and resubmit *TR bids*.

The *market rules* state that the *IESO* shall not accept *TR* *bids* outside a specified timeframe. There is no specific duration within the specified timeframe for which the *TR* *bid* submission window must be open. While the *IESO* intends to accept *TR bids* during the entire *TR* *bid* submission window, there may be instances where significant tool failure will not allow this.

H.3 Overriding Concerns/Principles for Contingency

*TR participants* are responsible for risk assessment and preparation for contingencies on their side. This includes providing alternative communications pathways, Business Recovery Procedures (BRP) centres, etc.

As a general principle, the *IESO* applies the following criteria in assessing if a *TR Auction* should be considered to be valid:

1. the *IESO* confirms the results of the *TR auction* are valid*;* and
2. the *TR* application must be capable of accepting *TR bids* within the two (2) *business days* prescribed by the *market rules* (from Day One 09:00 to Day Two 17:00) for:

* A minimum of eight business hours, and
* The last two hours of the prescribed *TR* *bid* submission window.

– End of Section –

References

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Document ID | Document Title |
| [MDP\_RUL\_0002\_08](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-rules/mr-chapter8.pdf) | Market Rules Chapter 8: Physical Bilateral Contracts and Financial Markets |
| [MDP\_PRO\_0030](file:///C:/Users/mitcheld/AppData/Roaming/OpenText/OTEdit/EC_contentserver/c6772839/mo-MktSuspResum.pdf) | Market Manual 4.5: Market Suspension and Resumption |
| [MDP\_PRO\_0033](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-rtestatements.pdf) | Market Manual 5.5: Physical Markets Settlement Statement |
| [MDP\_PRO\_0046](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-FMStatements.pdf) | Market Manual 5.7: Financial Markets Settlement Statement |
| [MDP\_PRO\_0047](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-FMInvoices.pdf) | Market Manual 5.8: Financial Market Settlement Invoicing |
| [MDP\_PRO\_0036](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/settlements/se-PaymentMethods.pdf) | Market Manual 5.9: Settlement Payment Methods and Schedule |
| [IMO\_MAN\_0024](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/Document-Library/Market-Rules-and-Manuals-Library/market-manuals/technical-reference/ptrm-ptrmManual.pdf) | Market Manual 6: Participant Technical Reference Manual |
| N/A | Schedule to the Bank Act, S.C. 1991, C.46 |
| [IMO\_GDE\_0004](http://www.ieso.ca/-/media/Files/IESO/technical-interfaces/transmission-rights/it_TRAuctionSystem_mpUserGuide.pdf) | Transmission Rights Auction System Participant's Guide |

– End of Document –

1. The conducting of a *TR* *auction* or auction round occurs over several days. Therefore, the conducting of a *TR* *auction* or auction round commences when the *TR* *bid* submission window opens. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. *TR* *participant* is a *market participant* who is authorized to participate in the *TR* *market*. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Difference must be a positive. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. From March 2017 the IESO started calculating the financial upper limit based on net cumulative balance between the congestion rents and *TR* payouts on a per path basis. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. The *TR* *Auction* system also provides a detailed online help functionality. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. The *Transmission Rights Auction* system always operates on Eastern Standard Time (EST). [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. It should be noted that under certain tie breaking conditions not all *TR*s available can be awarded without violating the feasibility requirement due to rounding of results. These unawarded *TR*s may be available for future auctions. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. <http://reports.ieso.ca/> [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. 1 Zonal Prices determined by the last run of the pre-dispatch unconstrained schedule. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. 2 The average of scheduled market transactions and average flow in MW during a given hour over each *intertie zone*. [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. 3 The maximum import and maximum export scheduling limit used for the last run of the *pre-dispatch schedule*. [↑](#footnote-ref-11)