

Market Rules

Chapter 5

Power System Reliability

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1. Purposes, Interpretation and General Principles

1.1 Purposes of Chapter 5 and Interpretation

1.1.1 Pursuant to section 5 of the *Electricity Act, 1998*, one of the objects of the *IESO* is to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*. This Chapter of the *market rules* sets forth:

1.1.1.1 rules governing maintenance of the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*;

1.1.1.2 conditions under which the *IESO* shall have authority to intervene in the *IESO-administered markets* and issue directions to *market participants* so as to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* and of electricity service;

1.1.1.3 procedures to be used by the *IESO*, including the issuance of directions, in the event of an *emergency*, an *emergency operating state* or a *high-risk operating state*;

1.1.1.4 minimum requirements for communication and information exchange between the *IESO* and *market participants* relating to the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*; and

1.1.1.5 the *IESO's* reporting requirements associated with its responsibilities for maintaining the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

1.1.2 For the purposes of this Chapter, “maintaining” *reliability* shall include re-establishing or restoring *reliability* and “maintain” and “maintenance” shall be interpreted accordingly.

1.1.3 In the event of a contradiction or inconsistency between the provisions of this Chapter 5 and any other provision of the *market rules*, the provisions of this Chapter 5 shall govern. In performing any act, power, or duty under the *market rules*, the *IESO* shall have due regard to and, when necessary to ensure the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, give precedence to the provisions of this Chapter 5.

1.2 General Principles

- 1.2.1 To the fullest extent possible consistent with maintaining the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, the *IESO* shall apply the *market rules* relating to *reliability* so as to minimize the *IESO's* intervention into the operation of the *IESO-administered markets*. However, the maintenance of a *reliable IESO-controlled grid* shall be considered of paramount importance under these *market rules*, and the *IESO* shall have authority to intervene in the *IESO-administered markets* to the extent necessary to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 1.2.2 In all cases, except as otherwise noted in this Chapter, where the *IESO* takes action under this Chapter, it shall attempt to coordinate its actions with affected *market participants* unless, in the *IESO's* opinion, conditions dictate the need for immediate action.
- 1.2.3 Nothing in this Chapter is intended to prevent *market participants* from acting to protect their assets from physical damage or to protect the safety of their employees, the public or the environment, provided that any such actions that may affect the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* are coordinated with the *IESO* to the fullest extent practicable and are, in any event, reported or notified to the *IESO* where required by these *market rules* to be so reported or notified.
- 1.2.4 Section 7.5 of Chapter 1 does not apply to this Chapter and any action or event that is required to occur on or by a stipulated time or day under this Chapter, or under a direction, instruction or order of the *IESO* issued pursuant to this Chapter, shall occur on or by that time, whether or not a business hour, or on or by that day, whether or not a *business day*, unless otherwise specified in this Chapter.
- 1.2.5 Unless a direction, instruction or order of the *IESO* provides otherwise, wherever this Chapter specifies that an action is to be taken "promptly" or "immediately", such action shall be taken as soon as possible after receiving the direction, instruction or order from the *IESO* or after becoming aware that an action is to be taken or is required not to be taken but in all events within five minutes, subject only to delay necessitated by concerns for the safety of equipment, employees, the public or the environment.
- 1.2.6 Subject to section 1.2.7, *reliability standards* established by a *standards authority* that have not otherwise been stayed or revoked and referred back to the *standards authority* for further consideration by the *Ontario Energy Board* shall be declared in force in Ontario:

- 1.2.6.1 when the *reliability standards* are declared in force in the United States or, for *NPCC* reliability criteria, when declared in force by *NPCC*; and
- 1.2.6.2 after the expiry of the period for initiating a review before the *Ontario Energy Board* and the conclusion of any such review;

and shall cease to be in force in Ontario when they cease to be in force in the United States. For certainty, the operation of any *reliability standard* that had been in force in Ontario but had not been declared in force in the United States when this rule amendment went into effect shall be stayed until such *reliability standard* has been declared in force in the United States.

- 1.2.7 Notwithstanding section 1.2.6, where a *reliability standard* approved by *NERC* failed to achieve approval by the *NERC* registered ballot body as specified in *NERC's* Rules of Procedure, the *reliability standard* will not be in force in Ontario unless and until the *IESO* determines, in consultation with affected *market participants*, that all or part of the *reliability standard* is in force in Ontario. The *IESO* shall *publish* notice of its determination and where applicable, such *reliability standard* will come into effect in accordance with section 1.2.6.

2. IESO-Controlled Grid and Operating States

2.1 Scope of IESO-Controlled Grid

- 2.1.1 The specific *facilities* included within the *IESO-controlled grid* shall be identified in the *operating agreements* between the *IESO* and each *transmitter* that are entered into in accordance with the *Electricity Act, 1998*. To the extent the *IESO* concludes, on its own initiative or further to a request made by a *market participant*, that, in order to meet its obligations to *reliably* operate the *IESO-controlled grid* or administer the *IESO-administered markets*, additional *transmission systems* or distribution *facilities* should be included within the *IESO-controlled grid*, the *IESO* shall negotiate to amend the applicable *operating agreement* to include such *transmission systems or facilities* or to conclude an *operating agreement* with the *transmitter* or owner of such *facilities* with whom no *operating agreement* has yet been concluded, as the case may be.

- 2.1.2 Subject to the licence of the *IESO* or of the applicable transmitter or distributor, if the *IESO* and a *transmitter* or *distributor* are unable to reach agreement on the inclusion of *facilities* within the *IESO-controlled grid*, the matter shall be resolved using the dispute resolution procedures in the applicable *operating agreement* or, in the absence of same, the procedures set forth in Section 2 of Chapter 3.

2.2 Normal Operating State

- 2.2.1 The *IESO-controlled grid* shall be considered as being in a *normal operating state* when:
- 2.2.1.1 the voltage magnitudes at all energized busbars at any switchyard or substation of the *IESO-controlled grid* are within the ratings set by relevant *transmitters*;
 - 2.2.1.2 the current flows on all transmission *facilities* of the *IESO-controlled grid* are within the equipment ratings established by the relevant *transmitters*;
 - 2.2.1.3 all other electric plant forming part of, or having or likely to have a material impact on the operation of, the *IESO-controlled grid* is being operated within the equipment ratings defined by the relevant *transmitters, generators and distributors*;
 - 2.2.1.4 all *interconnected systems* having or likely to have a material impact on the operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* are being operated within the equipment ratings that are jointly established between the *IESO* and the relevant *transmitters*;
 - 2.2.1.5 the configuration of the *IESO-controlled grid* is such that the severity of any potential fault is within the capability of circuit breakers to disconnect the faulted circuit or equipment; and
 - 2.2.1.6 conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid* are secure in accordance with the requirements set forth in Section 5.

2.3 Emergency Operating State

- 2.3.1 The *IESO-controlled grid* shall be considered as being in an *emergency operating state* when observance of *security limits* under a *normal operating state* will either:

- 2.3.1.1 require curtailment of *non-dispatchable load*; or
- 2.3.1.2 restrict transactions on interconnected systems during an emergency on the IESO-controlled grid or on a neighbouring electricity system.
- 2.3.2 The IESO shall not take any action or refrain from taking any action that will, in the IESO's opinion, be reasonably likely to lead to an *emergency operating state*.
- 2.3.3 The IESO shall promptly inform *market participants* when an *emergency operating state* is anticipated or has been declared, and when it ceases to exist or to be anticipated. During an *emergency operating state*, the IESO shall have the authority to modify *security limits* as necessary to manage conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid*, and to take such other action or refrain from taking such other action consistent with *good utility practice* as may be required to restore the *IESO-controlled grid* to a *normal operating state* and with as little disruption to electric service or adverse impact on the operation of the *IESO-administered markets* as is reasonably practicable in the circumstances.
- 2.3.3A Without limiting the generality of section 2.3.3 and notwithstanding any other provision of the *market rules*, the IESO may, when the *IESO-controlled grid* is in an *emergency operating state*, acquire *emergency energy* in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards* and any applicable *interconnection agreement* in order to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*. The IESO shall not exercise this power where *market participants* have *offered* to provide sufficient quantities of *energy*, eligible for *dispatch* or scheduling, to enable the IESO to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*. The costs associated with the acquisition of such *emergency energy* paid by the IESO pursuant to the applicable *interconnection agreement* shall be recovered in accordance with section 4.8 of Chapter 9.
- 2.3.4 Further provisions relating to system and market operations during *emergency* conditions are set forth in Chapter 7.

2.4 High-Risk Operating State

- 2.4.1 The *IESO-controlled grid* shall be considered to be in a *high-risk operating state* when the observance of *security limits* under a *normal operating state* will expose the *integrated power system* to a significantly higher than normal probability of one or more *contingency events* and associated consequences, or of a condition that may lead to, but is not yet, an *emergency*. The conditions under which the *IESO-controlled grid* may be considered as entering into or exiting a *high-risk operating state* shall be defined in the IESO's operating procedures, it being understood that, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, a *high-risk*

operating state is normally associated with adverse weather conditions (such as lightning or freezing rain), extreme weather conditions (such as tornadoes or hurricanes) or equipment-related problems (such as the operation of equipment known to be unreliable or defective).

- 2.4.2 The *IESO* shall not take any action or refrain from taking any action that will, in the opinion of the *IESO*, be reasonably likely to lead to a *high-risk operating state*.
- 2.4.3 The *IESO* shall promptly inform *market participants* when a *high-risk operating state* is anticipated or has been declared, and when it ceases to exist or to be anticipated. During a *high-risk operating state*, the *IESO* shall have the authority to modify *security limits* as necessary to manage conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid*, and to take such other action or refrain from taking such other action consistent with *good utility practice* as may be required and with as little disruption to electric service or adverse impact on the operation of the *IESO-administered markets* as is reasonably practicable in the circumstances.

3. Obligations and Responsibilities

3.1 Objectives

- 3.1.1 This section 3 sets forth the responsibilities, obligations and authorities of the *IESO* and each *market participant* in order to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

3.2 Obligations of the IESO

- 3.2.1 The *IESO* shall direct the operations of the *IESO-controlled grid* pursuant to the provisions of all applicable *operating agreements* and shall maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*. The *IESO's* responsibilities in this regard shall include, but are not limited to, the monitoring of, and the issuing of orders, directions or instructions to *dispatch generation*, *dispatchable loads*, *distribution facilities* and *transmission facilities* on the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 3.2.2 The *IESO* shall carry out its obligations in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*.

- 3.2.3 In order to meet its obligations under this Chapter and under other provisions of the *market rules*, the *IESO* shall maintain written operating procedures and instructions and shall make same available for inspection at all times by *market participants*. The Board of Directors of the *IESO* may *amend* the *market rules* to include any such operating procedures and instructions within the *market rules*.
- 3.2.4 The *IESO* shall *publish* on a calendar month time-frame, six months from the end of each subject month, the monthly average *maximum continuous rating* of each generating station based on information provided to it by *market participants*. The *maximum continuous ratings* for generating stations with ratings less than 20 MVA can be aggregated by area.

Identification of Reliability Standards

- 3.2.5 The *IESO* shall, in consultation with each *market participant*, advise the *market participant* of the *reliability standards'* obligations or requirements that the *IESO* determines apply to that *market participant* as of the date of the assessment. The *IESO* may revise its determination under this section at any time on notice to the *market participant*.
- 3.2.6 When a *reliability standard* is amended or a new *reliability standard* comes into effect, the *IESO* shall, in consultation with each *market participant*, advise the *market participant* of the new or amended *reliability standards'* obligations or requirements that the *IESO* determines apply to that *market participant* as of the date of the assessment. The *IESO* may revise its determination under this section at any time on notice to the *market participant*.
- 3.2.7 A *market participant* may request the *IESO* review a determination under section 3.2.5 or 3.2.6 with respect to that *market participant*. The *IESO* shall, following consideration of any representations made by the *market participant*, determine whether the *reliability standards'* obligations or requirements apply to that *market participant*.

3.2A Technical Feasibility Exceptions

- 3.2A.1 The *IESO* may:
- 3.2A.1.1 reject or accept a *TFE application* in whole or in part;
 - 3.2A.1.2 approve a *TFE application*, in whole or in part, subject to and including any terms and conditions the *IESO* determines appropriate or disapprove a *TFE application*, in whole or in part;

- 3.2A.1.3 upon the request of a *market participant* amend or transfer a *TFE*, in whole or in part, subject to and including any terms and conditions the *IESO* determines appropriate; or
- 3.2A.1.4 terminate or amend an approved *TFE*, in whole or in part, subject to any terms and conditions the *IESO* determines appropriate.
- 3.2A.2 A *TFE applicant* may, in accordance with the applicable *market manual*, request the *IESO* approve, amend, transfer, or terminate one or more *TFEs* by filing with the *IESO* a *TFE application* for each required *TFE*, and shall, in accordance with the applicable *market manual* submit to the *IESO* an initial deposit. A *TFE applicant* may withdraw a *TFE application* at any time.
- 3.2A.3 Upon request by the *IESO*, a *TFE applicant* shall provide to the *IESO*:
- 3.2A.3.1 a substantive review deposit amount;
- 3.2A.3.2 any supporting documentation; and
- 3.2A.3.3 an executed agreement pursuant to which the *TFE applicant* agrees to pay to the *IESO* an amount equal to all of the reasonable costs incurred by the *IESO* in processing the *TFE application* and maintaining an approved *TFE* until such time as the *TFE* is no longer in effect.
- 3.2A.4 The *IESO* shall process a *TFE application* in accordance with Ontario-adapted *NERC* procedures for processing *TFE applications* as set out in the applicable *market manual*.
- 3.2A.5 Where applicable, for each *TFE application*, the *IESO* shall establish a cost threshold or subsequent cost thresholds which it considers to be reasonable and which will form part of the executed agreement set out in section 3.2A.3.3 and will monitor expenditures against the processing costs of a *TFE application* and where that threshold is reached:
- 3.2A.5.1 the *IESO* shall advise the *TFE applicant* of the work and costs incurred to date;
- 3.2A.5.2 the *IESO* shall provide an estimate to the *TFE applicant* of the further work and costs necessary to complete the processing of the *TFE application*; and
- 3.2A.5.3 the *TFE applicant* may choose to continue with the processing of the *TFE application* or discontinue the processing of the *TFE application*. In the event that the *TFE applicant* chooses to discontinue the

processing by withdrawing the *TFE application*, the *IESO* shall issue an *invoice* to the *TFE applicant* for the reasonable costs incurred by the *IESO* to that point.

- 3.2A.6 The *IESO* may utilize an independent third party to review a *TFE application* submitted by a *TFE applicant*.
- 3.2A.7 The *IESO* may consult with *NERC* or *NPCC* in its assessment of a *TFE application*.
- 3.2A.8 A failure by a *market participant* or the *IESO* to meet any of the terms and conditions of an approved *TFE* shall be a breach of the *market rules* and the *IESO* may terminate the approved *TFE* and require the *TFE applicant* to become compliant with the applicable *NERC reliability standard*.
- 3.2A.9 Subject to section 3.2A.4, all *TFEs* which remain in effect are subject to periodic review, in accordance with the applicable *market manual*, to verify continuing justification for the *TFE*.
- 3.2A.10 The *IESO* shall submit an *invoice* to a *TFE applicant* upon completion of the processing of that applicant's *TFE application* in an amount equal to all of the *IESO's* costs and expenses up to the point of deciding whether to approve or disapprove the *FTE*. The *IESO* may thereafter, from time to time, submit further invoices to the *TFE applicant* for costs and expenses for maintaining the approved *TFE* until such time as the *TFE* is no longer in effect, less in each case, the amount of any deposit paid pursuant to section 3.2A.3.1 not previously applied against the *IESO's* costs and expenses.
- 3.2A.11 A *TFE applicant* shall, within thirty days of the date of an *invoice* referred to in section 3.2A.5.3 or 3.2A.10, pay to the *IESO* the amount owing.

3.3 Reliability-Related Information

- 3.3.1 Within 90 days after the date of coming into force of this Chapter, the *IESO* shall *publish* a list of the categories of *reliability*-related information that it shall make available to *market participants*, the time periods within which such information will be provided, and the manner in which such information will be provided. Such information shall include, but not be limited to, information designed to:
- 3.3.1.1 enable *market participants* to initiate procedures to manage the potential risk of any action taken by the *IESO* to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*;

- 3.3.1.2 assist *market participants* in meeting their obligations under this Chapter; and
- 3.3.1.3 notify *market participants* of any operating changes or decisions that may have an impact on their operations, *facilities* or equipment.
- 3.3.2 Within 90 days after the date of coming into force of this Chapter, the *IESO* shall publish a catalogue of the *reliability*-related information that the *IESO* shall require be provided to it by *market participants*, including the information referred to in section 14.1.3, the time periods within which such information will be provided and the manner in which such information will be provided. At the same time, the *IESO* shall *publish* initial monitoring indices that the *IESO* shall use in evaluating the information so provided.
- 3.3.3 *Market participants* shall provide the *IESO* with the information referred to in section 3.3.2 within the time and in the manner required.
- 3.3.4 Subject to the confidentiality provisions of Chapters 3 and 4, the *IESO* shall, if requested to do so by a *market participant*, provide to that *market participant* *reliability*-related information not contained in the list referred to in section 3.3.1, provided that the *IESO* shall be under no obligation to provide any information that, in the *IESO's* opinion, would provide the requesting *market participant* with an undue advantage in the *IESO-administered markets*. In order to prevent any such undue advantage, the *IESO* may provide *market participants* with notice of the request prior to providing such information and may make the information requested by a *market participant* simultaneously available to all *market participants*.

3.4 Obligations of Transmitters

- 3.4.1 Each *transmitter* shall operate and maintain its transmission *facilities* and equipment in a manner that is consistent with the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* and shall assist the *IESO* in the discharge of its responsibilities relating to *reliability*. Such obligation shall include, but not be limited to, the following:
 - 3.4.1.1 ensuring that systems and procedures for load-shedding in *emergencies* are provided for as specified in section 10;
 - 3.4.1.2 ensuring there are controls, monitoring and secure communication systems to facilitate a manually initiated, rotational load-shedding and restoration process in order to assist the *IESO* in the management of a

- prolonged, major shortage of electrical supply or an extreme disruption to or *emergency* on the *IESO-controlled grid*;
- 3.4.1.3 providing the *IESO* with functional descriptions, equipment ratings, and operating restrictions for its equipment;
- 3.4.1.4 promptly informing the *IESO* of any change or anticipated change in the capability of its transmission *facilities* or the status of its equipment or *facilities* forming part of the *IESO-controlled grid*, and of any other change or anticipated change in its transmission *facilities* that could have a material effect on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* or the operation of the *IESO-administered markets*; and
- 3.4.1.5 promptly complying with the *IESO's* directions, including directions to *disconnect facilities* or equipment from the *IESO-controlled grid* or its *transmission system* for *reliability* purposes, unless the *transmitter* reasonably believes that following the *IESO's* direction poses a real and substantial risk of damage to its equipment, to the safety of its employees or the public, or of undue injury to the environment. In all cases where the *transmitter* does not intend to follow the *IESO's* directions for any such reasons, it shall promptly notify the *IESO* of this fact and shall nonetheless comply with the *IESO's* directions to the fullest extent possible without causing the harms described above.
- 3.4.2 Each *transmitter* shall carry out its obligations under this Chapter in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*, subject to the information reporting requirements specified in section 14.1.2.

3.5 Obligations of Wholesale Customers

- 3.5.1 Each *connected wholesale customer* shall operate and maintain its *facilities* and equipment in a manner that is consistent with the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* and shall assist the *IESO* in the discharge of its responsibilities relating to *reliability*. Such obligation shall include, but not be limited to, the following:
- 3.5.1.1 ensuring there are controls, monitoring, and secure communication systems to facilitate a manually initiated, rotational load-shedding and restoration process in order to assist the *IESO* in the management of a prolonged, major shortage of electrical supply or an extreme disruption to or *emergency* on the *IESO-controlled grid*;

- 3.5.1.2 promptly informing the *IESO* of any change or anticipated change in the status of any *facility* or equipment that it operates and that is under the *dispatch* control of the *IESO* as described in these *market rules* or of any other change or anticipated change in its *facilities* or equipment that could have a material effect on the *IESO-controlled grid* or the operation of the *IESO-administered markets*;
- 3.5.1.3 promptly complying with the *IESO's* directions, including directions to disconnect equipment from the *IESO-controlled grid* for *reliability* purposes, unless the *connected wholesale customer* reasonably believes that following the *IESO's* direction poses a real and substantial risk of damage to its *equipment*, to the safety of its employee or the public, or of undue injury to the environment. In all cases where the *connected wholesale customer* does not intend to follow the *IESO's* directions for any such reasons, it shall promptly notify the *IESO* of this fact and shall nonetheless comply with the *IESO's* directions to the fullest extent possible without causing the harms described above; and
- 3.5.1.4 [Intentionally left blank]
- 3.5.1.5 providing, no later than 14:00 EST on the last *trading day* of every second *trading week*, or more frequently if requested by the *IESO*, the following information:
- a. the timing and duration of any *planned outage*, closure, test or other similar operational event scheduled to commence or occur in the immediately succeeding four *trading weeks*, or during such longer period as may be requested by the *IESO*, in respect of any *facility* that it operates, where such *planned outage*, closure, test or other similar operational event is expected to result in a change in *demand* of 20 MW or more; relative to the average weekday demand of that *facility*; and
 - b. the timing and duration of any *planned outage*, closure, test or other similar operational event scheduled to commence or occur in the immediately succeeding four *trading weeks*, or during such longer period as may be requested by the *IESO*, in respect of any *facility* that it operates and that has been specifically designated by the *IESO* for this purpose.
- 3.5.2 Each *wholesale consumer* that is an *embedded market participant* and that operates a *registered facility* that is not directly *connected* to the *IESO-controlled grid* shall provide, no later than 14:00 EST on the last *trading day* of every second

trading week, or more frequently if requested by the *IESO*, the following information:

- 3.5.2.1 the timing and duration of any *planned outage*, closure, test or other similar operational event scheduled to commence or occur in the immediately succeeding four *trading weeks*, or during such longer period as may be requested by the *IESO*, in respect of any such *registered facility*, where such *planned outage*, closure, test or other similar operational event is expected to result in a change in *demand* of 20 MW or more relative to the average weekday demand of that *registered facility*; and
- 3.5.2.2 the timing and duration of any *planned outage*, closure, test or other similar operational event scheduled to commence or occur in the immediately succeeding four *trading weeks*, or during such longer period as may be requested by the *IESO*, in respect of such *registered facility* that has been specifically designated by the *IESO* for this purpose.
- 3.5.3 Each *wholesale customer* shall carry out its obligations under this Chapter in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*, subject to the information reporting requirements specified in section 14.1.2.

3.6 Obligations of Generators (Embedded and Non-embedded)

- 3.6.1 Each *generator* that participates in the *IESO-administered markets* or that causes or permits electricity to be conveyed into, through or out of the *IESO-controlled grid* shall operate and maintain its *generation facilities* and equipment in a manner that is consistent with the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* and shall assist the *IESO* in the discharge of its responsibilities related to *reliability*. Such obligation shall include, but not be limited to, the following:
 - 3.6.1.1 ensuring there are controls, monitoring and secure communication systems to facilitate a manually initiated restoration process in order to assist the *IESO* in the management of a prolonged, major shortage of electrical supply or an extreme disruption to or *emergency* on the *IESO-controlled grid*;
 - 3.6.1.2 providing the *IESO* with functional descriptions, equipment ratings, and operating restrictions for its equipment, as required by the *IESO* to *reliably* operate the *IESO-controlled grid*;

- 3.6.1.3 promptly informing the *IESO* of any change or anticipated change in the status of any *generation facility* or related equipment that it operates and that is under the *dispatch* control of the *IESO* as described in these *market rules* or of any other change or anticipated change in its *generation facilities* or equipment that could have a material effect on the *IESO-controlled grid* or the operation of the *IESO-administered markets*. Such change shall include, but not be limited to, any change in status that could affect the maximum output of a *generation unit*, the minimum load of a *generation unit*, the ability of a *generation unit* to operate with *automatic voltage regulation*, or the availability of a *generation unit* to provide *ancillary services* (unless no application has been made to provide *ancillary services* to the *IESO-administered markets* in respect of a given *generation unit*);
- 3.6.1.4 promptly informing the *IESO* if any of the *generation facilities* that it operates are unable for any reason to operate in accordance with the schedules determined pursuant to Chapter 7;
- 3.6.1.5 providing the *IESO* with current information showing the maximum unit capabilities of each of its *generation units* to facilitate *dispatch* in an *emergency operating state*. Such maximum unit capabilities shall consist of the maximum physical-rating of the *generation unit* and shall not be limited to the unit capabilities contained in the *offers* submitted for such *generation unit* pursuant to Chapter 7;
- 3.6.1.6 promptly complying with the *IESO's* directions, including directions to disconnect equipment from the *IESO-controlled grid* for *reliability* purposes, unless the *generator* reasonably believes that following the *IESO's* direction poses a real and substantial risk of damage to its equipment, to the safety of its employee or the public, or of undue injury to the environment. In all cases where the *generator* does not intend to follow the *IESO's* directions for any such reasons, it shall promptly notify the *IESO* of this fact and shall nonetheless comply with the *IESO's* directions to the fullest extent possible without causing the harms described above; and
- 3.6.1.7 [Intentionally left blank]
- 3.6.2 Each *generator* shall carry out its obligations under this Chapter in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*, subject to the information reporting requirements specified in section 14.1.2.

3.7 Obligations of Distributors

- 3.7.1 Each *distributor* shall operate and maintain its distribution *facilities* and equipment in a manner that is consistent with the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* and shall assist the *IESO* in the discharge of its responsibilities relating to *reliability*. Such obligation shall include, but not be limited to, the following:
- 3.7.1.1 ensuring that systems and procedures for load-shedding in *emergencies* are provided for as specified in section 10;
 - 3.7.1.2 promptly informing the *IESO* of any change or anticipated change in the capability of its equipment or distribution *facilities* connected to the *IESO-controlled grid* that could have a material effect on the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* or the operation of the *IESO-administered markets*;
 - 3.7.1.3 promptly informing the *IESO* of any event or circumstance in its service territory that could have a material effect on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
 - 3.7.1.4 providing the *IESO* with functional descriptions, equipment ratings, and operating restrictions for equipment and distribution *facilities* that are included within the *IESO-controlled grid*;
 - 3.7.1.5 promptly complying with the *IESO's* directions, including directions to *disconnect facilities* or equipment from the *IESO-controlled grid* or its *distribution system* for *reliability* purposes, unless the *distributor* reasonably believes that following the *IESO's* direction poses a real and substantial risk of damage to its equipment, to the safety of its employee or the public, or of undue injury to the environment. In all cases where the *distributor* does not intend to follow the *IESO's* directions for any such reasons, it shall promptly notify the *IESO* of this fact and shall nonetheless comply with the *IESO's* directions to the fullest extent possible without causing the harms described above;
 - 3.7.1.6 providing, no later than 14:00 EST on the last *trading day* of every second *trading week*, or more frequently if requested by the *IESO*, the following information:
 - a. the timing and duration of any *planned outage*, closure, test or other event scheduled to commence or occur in the immediately succeeding four *trading weeks*, or during such longer period as may be requested by the *IESO*, in respect of any *facility* which is

not a *registered facility* that draws electrical *energy* from or injects electrical *energy* into its *distribution system*, where such *planned outage*, closure, test or other event is expected to result in a change in *demand* or supply by that *facility* of 20 MW or more relative to the average weekday demand or supply of that *facility*; and

- b. the timing and duration of any *planned outage*, closure, test or other event scheduled to commence or occur in the immediately succeeding four *trading weeks*, or during such longer period as may be requested by the *IESO*, in respect of any *facility* which is not a *registered facility* that draws electrical *energy* from or injects electrical *energy* into its *distribution system* and that has been specifically designated by the *IESO* for this purpose, where such *planned outage*, closure, test or other event is expected to result in a change in *demand* or supply by such *facility* relative to the average weekday *demand* or supply of that *facility*; and

3.7.1.7 [Intentionally left blank]

- 3.7.2 Each *distributor* shall carry out its obligations under this Chapter in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*, subject to the information reporting requirements specified in section 14.1.2.

4. System Reliability

4.1 Objectives

- 4.1.1 The objective of this section 4 is to set forth the requirements to ensure the availability of sufficient *generation capacity* and *ancillary services* to the *IESO-administered markets*.

4.2 Standards for Ancillary Services

- 4.2.1 The *IESO* shall operate the *IESO-administered markets* and contract for *ancillary services*, including by means or within the scope of an *operating agreement* or another agreement of similar nature, to ensure that sufficient *ancillary services* are available to ensure the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*. *Ancillary services* shall be procured by the *IESO* in accordance with this Chapter and Chapter 7.

- 4.2.2 The requirements for *ancillary services* shall be determined based on all applicable *reliability standards* and actual and expected conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid*. Requirements for *ancillary services* may be adjusted from time to time by the *IESO* to take into account, among other things, variations in *integrated power system* conditions, real-time *dispatch* constraints, *contingency events*, the prevailing level of system risks or vulnerability, and the results of assessments of the voltage and dynamic stability of the *integrated power system*.
- 4.2.3 The *IESO* shall, in accordance with the procedures set forth in section 4 of Chapter 3, periodically review the operation of the *IESO-administered markets* for *ancillary services* to determine whether any revision to the requirements and standards for *ancillary services* is required for *reliability* purposes. As a minimum, the *IESO* shall conduct such reviews to accommodate revisions to applicable criteria established by relevant *standards authorities*.

4.3 Generic Performance Requirements for Ancillary Services

- 4.3.1 *Ancillary services* may be provided to the *IESO* only by *registered facilities* as required by Chapter 7. *Ancillary services* may be offered to the *IESO* in its daily and hourly *physical markets* or provided to the *IESO* under *contracted ancillary service* contracts through the *IESO's ancillary services procurement markets* or by means or within the scope of *operating agreements* or another agreement of a similar nature. Prior to entering into a contract with any *ancillary service provider*, the *IESO* shall determine whether the *facilities* and procedures of such *ancillary service provider* meet the requirements for registration as a *registered facility* in respect of the *ancillary service(s)* to be provided and are otherwise in compliance with the technical requirements of this Chapter. The *IESO* shall not contract for *ancillary services* with an *ancillary services provider* whose *facilities* are not in compliance with such requirements.
- 4.3.2 In order to make the determination referred to in section 4.3.1, the *IESO* may require each *ancillary service provider* to demonstrate through physical tests or other appropriate means specified by the *IESO* that the *registered facilities* or equipment that will be used to provide the *ancillary service* meet the performance standards for each *ancillary service* set forth in Appendix 5.1 or in the applicable *market manual*.
- 4.3.3 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
- 4.3.4 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

4.4 Regulation

- 4.4.1 The *IESO* shall maintain sufficient *regulation* to allow the *IESO* to meet all applicable *reliability standards*.
- 4.4.2 The *IESO* shall determine the quantity of *regulation* capacity needed for each hour of the following day. As a minimum, the requirement shall be +/- 100 MW, with a ramp rate of 50 MW/min.
- 4.4.3 If the *IESO* is unable to comply with applicable *reliability standards*, it shall take corrective action to achieve compliance with applicable *reliability standards* within three months.
- 4.4.4 *Area control error (ACE)* shall be calculated by the *IESO* in accordance with section 4.4.5 and all applicable *reliability standards*. Control signals shall be sent from the *IESO* to *registered facilities* providing *regulation*, as required by the *IESO*.
- 4.4.5 The calculation of *ACE* shall occur at least every four seconds.

4.4A Assistance to Other Control Areas

- 4.4A.1 Notwithstanding any other provision of the *market rules*, when a *transmission system* in another *control area* is in a state identical or comparable to an *emergency operating state*, the *IESO* may, in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards* and any applicable *interconnection agreement*, provide *emergency energy* to the *control area* within which such other *transmission system* is located in order to maintain the *reliability* of such *transmission system*. The *IESO* shall only provide *emergency energy* to another *control area* in circumstances where *energy* could not be obtained by that *control area* using the *offer* and *bid* processes described in Chapter 7. The compensation associated with the provision of such *emergency energy* that is received by the *IESO* pursuant to the applicable *interconnection agreement* shall be distributed in accordance with section 4.8 of Chapter 9.

4.5 Operating Reserve

- 4.5.1 *Operating reserve* is capacity that, for any given operating interval or *dispatch interval*, is in excess to that required to meet anticipated requirements for *energy* for that operating interval or *dispatch interval*, and is available to the *integrated power system* for *dispatch* by the *IESO* within a specified time period, such as

10 minutes or 30 minutes. *Operating reserves* may be provided by *generation facilities*, *dispatchable loads* and *boundary entities* to the extent that each meets the applicable requirements to be a *registered facility* in respect of each category of *operating reserves*. Neighbouring *control areas* may also provide *operating reserve* through shared activation of *operating reserve* and regional reserve sharing programs. *Operating reserve* is required to:

- 4.5.1.1 cover or offset unanticipated increases in load during a *dispatch day* or *dispatch hour*;
 - 4.5.1.2 replace or offset capacity lost due to the *forced outage* of generation or transmission equipment; or
 - 4.5.1.3 cover uncertainty associated with the performance of *generation facilities* or *dispatchable loads* in responding to the *IESO's dispatch instructions*.
- 4.5.2 The *IESO* shall maintain sufficient *operating reserve* to meet all applicable *reliability standards*.
- 4.5.3 The *IESO* shall maintain, as a minimum, total *operating reserve* that is the sum of the *ten-minute operating reserve* requirement and the *thirty-minute operating reserve* requirement.
- 4.5.4 Part of the requirement for *ten-minute operating reserve* shall be synchronised with the *IESO-controlled grid* consistent with section 4.5.9.
- 4.5.5 The *IESO* shall ensure that *operating reserve* is distributed throughout the *IESO-controlled grid* such that sufficient *operating reserve* can be activated and delivered to any location on the *integrated power system*.

Shared Activation of Reserve

- 4.5.6 The *IESO* may share with nearby systems in *NPCC* and *PJM* the activation of its *ten-minute operating reserve* to respond to *contingency events* in accordance with agreements between the *IESO* and such systems. Similarly, such systems may activate their *operating reserve* when requested to meet *contingency events* in the *IESO control area* in accordance with agreements between the *IESO* and such systems. Such shared activation of *operating reserve* is solely for the purpose of maintaining the *reliability of interconnection systems* and shall not alter the *operating reserve* requirements of the *IESO*.

Control Action Operating Reserve

- 4.5.6A The *IESO* may include voltage reductions, and reductions in the *thirty-minute operating reserve* requirements within allowable *reliability standards* as standing *offers* in the *operating reserve markets* subject to the following conditions:
- 4.5.6A.1 the *IESO* shall introduce such standing *offers* in increasing quantities;
 - 4.5.6A.2 the quantities referred to in section 4.5.6A.1 and the prices therefore shall be determined by the *IESO Board* and such quantities and prices shall be *published* by the *IESO*;
 - 4.5.6A.3 the *IESO Board* may specify the circumstances under which any one or more of the quantities may either be withdrawn or not introduced and the manner in which any such withdrawal will be effected and the *publishing* thereof;
 - 4.5.6A.4 the *IESO* shall *publish* the times and quantities of the voltage reductions and reduction in *thirty-minute operating reserve* when these sources of *operating reserve* have been scheduled to provide *operating reserve*; and
 - 4.5.6A.5 the prices and quantities of the standing *offers* set by the *IESO Board* in accordance with section 4.5.6A.2 shall be monitored by the *IESO* to assess their impacts and that any changes to the prices and quantities would be recommended to the *IESO Board* as necessary.

Regional Reserve Sharing

- 4.5.6B The *IESO* may participate in regional reserve sharing programs with neighbouring *control areas*. Subject to availability and deliverability of the associated energy, the *IESO* may count towards its *ten-minute operating reserve* requirement a contribution of up to 100 MW from neighbouring *control areas* in accordance with applicable regional reserve sharing programs and applicable *reliability standards*. The *IESO* shall activate *energy* from regional reserve sharing programs in accordance with applicable *reliability standards*.

Ten-Minute Operating Reserve

- 4.5.7 *Ten-minute operating reserve* is capacity that is available to the *integrated power system* in excess of anticipated requirements for *energy* and that can be made available and used within ten minutes. It includes resources that are either synchronised or non-synchronised with the *IESO-controlled grid*.

- 4.5.8 The *IESO* shall maintain sufficient *ten-minute operating reserve* to meet the requirements of all applicable *reliability standards*. This shall be at least equal to the largest first contingency loss sustainable on the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 4.5.9 *Ten-minute operating reserve* shall be synchronised with the *IESO-controlled grid* to the extent required by all applicable *reliability standards*.
- 4.5.10 If, for any reason, there is a deficiency of *ten-minute operating reserve*, the *IESO* shall replace such *reserve* in accordance with the applicable *reliability standards* referenced in the *market manuals*.
- 4.5.11 The *IESO* shall, in accordance with Chapter 7, *publish* daily its estimates of the quantity of *ten-minute operating reserve* that is required for each hour of the following day.
- 4.5.12 A *registered facility* that is a *boundary entity* that is used as *ten-minute operating reserve* shall be treated as *operating reserve* that is non-synchronised with the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 4.5.13 The reduction in load that can be effected by curtailing pumping hydroelectric *generation facilities* is eligible to be treated as *operating reserve* that is synchronised with the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 4.5.13A [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
- 4.5.14 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.5.15 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.5.16 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.5.17 [Intentionally left blank]

Thirty-Minute Operating Reserve

- 4.5.18 *Thirty-minute operating reserve* is capacity in excess of anticipated requirements for *energy* that can be made available and used within thirty-minutes and that is not included as *ten-minute operating reserve*.
- 4.5.19 Subject to section 4.5.20, the requirement for *thirty-minute operating reserve* shall be one-half of the largest *second contingency loss* sustainable on the *IESO-controlled grid*. However, when a *generation unit* is commissioning and is one of the two largest *contingency events*, the requirement for *thirty-minute operating reserve* shall equal the *second contingency loss*.

- 4.5.20 If such a commissioning *generation unit* is not one of the two largest *contingency events*, the requirement for *thirty-minute operating reserve* shall be the larger of one-half of the *second contingency loss* or the output of the commissioning *generation unit*.
- 4.5.21 The requirement for *thirty-minute operating reserve* shall be maintained in accordance with the applicable *reliability standards* referenced in *the market manuals*.

4.6 Reactive Support and Voltage Control

- 4.6.1 *Reactive support service and voltage control service* is the control and maintenance of prescribed voltages on the *IESO-controlled grid*. The devices that supply reactive power to the *integrated power system* include but are not limited to, capacitors, static VAR compensators, reactors, synchronous *generation facilities*, and synchronous condensers.
- 4.6.1A The *IESO* shall direct the operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* to meet all applicable *reliability standards* with respect to the *dispatch* of reactive power resources.
- 4.6.2 The *IESO* shall ensure that sufficient resources are available throughout the *IESO-controlled grid* to meet all applicable *reliability standards* for *reactive support service and voltage control service*. Voltage levels shall be maintained within acceptable levels within the *IESO-controlled grid*. As part of its assessment of system *adequacy* under the *market rules*, the *IESO* shall on a continual basis assess whether sufficient reactive resources are available to the *IESO*.
- 4.6.3 The *IESO* shall direct providers of *reactive support service and voltage control service* to take any actions necessary to maintain stable voltage levels in accordance with *reliability standards* and to prevent the collapse of voltages on the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 4.6.4 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.6.5 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.6.6 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.6.7 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.6.8 [Intentionally left blank]

- 4.6.9 The *IESO* shall obtain reactive power resources to maintain *reactive support service* and *voltage control service* in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*. *Reactive support service* and *voltage control service* shall be made available by *market participants* from, but not limited to, the following:
- 4.6.9.1 reactive resources produced from within the standard power factor range of a *generation facility* as described in Chapter 4, which shall be *dispatchable* by the *IESO*;
 - 4.6.9.2 equipment owned by *market participants* (capacitors, SVCs, synchronous condensers and reactors) that is made available to the *IESO* pursuant to the *market rules* and any *operating agreement* between the *IESO* and a *market participant*; and
 - 4.6.9.3 reactive resources produced outside the standard power factor range of a *generation facility* as required in Chapter 4 of the *market rules* (synchronous condensers or hydroelectric units in condense mode) as acquired by the *IESO* through *contracted ancillary services* contracts.

4.7 Black Start Service

- 4.7.1 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.7.2 The *IESO* shall determine the required amounts and locations of *black start capability* across the *IESO-controlled grid*, as required to satisfy the requirements of the *Ontario power system restoration plan* and all applicable *reliability standards*. The *IESO* shall notify *market participants* of these requirements before entering into agreements for the provision of *certified black start facilities*.
- 4.7.3 *Ancillary service providers* providing *certified black start facilities* must also be *restoration participants*.

4.8 Reliability Must-Run Resources

- 4.8.1 The *IESO* may need to call on specific *registered facilities*, excluding *non-dispatchable load facilities*, to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* whenever sufficient resources for the provision of *physical services*, other than *contracted ancillary services*, are not otherwise offered in the *IESO-administered markets*. Such applicable *registered facilities* are referred to as *reliability must-run resources* and shall be procured either through *reliability must-run contracts* in accordance with this section 4.8 and sections 9.6 and 9.7 of Chapter 7 or by

means of the process for directing the submission of *dispatch data* referred to in sections 3.3.10 to 3.3.17 of Chapter 7.

4.8.2 The *IESO* shall identify all *reliability must-run resources* in respect of which it wishes to conclude *reliability must-run contracts* and may enter into *reliability must-run contracts* with the *registered market participant* or prospective *registered market participant* for such *reliability must-run resources*. Where the *IESO* identifies such a *reliability must-run resource*, the *registered market participant* or prospective *registered market participant* for such *reliability must-run resource* shall, subject to section 9.6.4 of chapter 7, contract with the *IESO* to supply *physical services*, other than *contracted ancillary services*, to the *IESO-controlled grid* for *reliability* purposes in accordance with sections 9.6 and 9.7 of Chapter 7. Each such *reliability must-run contract* shall provide the *IESO* with the ability to call on the *reliability must-run resources* covered by the *reliability must-run contract* in accordance with section 9 of Chapter 7 and shall comply with Chapter 7.

4.8.3 [Intentionally left blank]

4.8.4 The provisions of this section 4.8 and of any *reliability must-run contracts* shall be consistent with the provisions of the *license* of the *IESO* that incorporate the terms of any directive issued by the *Minister* to the *Ontario Energy Board* pursuant to subsection 28(1) of the *Ontario Energy Board Act, 1998* or that incorporate terms imposed by the *Ontario Energy Board* in furtherance of the exercise of its powers under subsection 70(5) of the *Ontario Energy Board Act, 1998*. In the event of any inconsistency between such terms and the provisions of this section 4.8 or of any *reliability must-run contracts*, such terms shall govern.

4.8A [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

4.8A.1 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

4.8A.2 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

4.9 Auditing and Testing of Ancillary Services

4.9.1 The *IESO* shall test *facilities* that will or do provide *ancillary services* to the *IESO-controlled grid*. The *IESO* shall use such tests to determine whether to register each *facility* as a *registered facility* for the provision of *ancillary services* and to ensure that each applicable *registered facility* continues to meet the requirements for registration to provide the relevant *ancillary services*.

- 4.9.1.1 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.9.1.2 [Intentionally left blank]
- 4.9.2 Tests of the *facilities* or *registered facilities* of *ancillary service providers* or of prospective *ancillary service providers* referred to in section 4.9.1 shall include, but not be limited to, testing in the manner set forth in this section 4.9.2, to determine whether the *ancillary service provider* can supply the *ancillary services* which it wishes to supply or has contracted or been registered to supply:
 - 4.9.2.1 the *IESO* may test the synchronised *ten-minute operating reserve* capability of a *generation facility* by issuing unannounced *dispatch instructions* requiring the *generation facility* to ramp up to its ten-minute capability;
 - 4.9.2.2 the *IESO* may test the non-synchronised *ten-minute operating reserve* capability of a *generation facility* or *dispatchable load* by issuing unannounced *dispatch instructions* requiring the *generation facility* or *dispatchable load* to come on line and ramp up or to reduce demand, in either case to its ten-minute capability;
 - 4.9.2.3 the *IESO* may test the thirty-minute operating reserve capability of a generation facility or dispatchable load by issuing unannounced dispatch instructions requiring the generation facility or dispatchable load to come on line and ramp up or to reduce demand, in either case to its thirty-minute capability;
 - 4.9.2.4 a *certified black start facility* must perform tests on auxiliary and control equipment and alternate sources of power in accordance with and using the testing criteria and testing frequency requirements specified in the *Ontario power system restoration plan*;
 - 4.9.2.4A a *certified black start facility* must pass the tests required for *certified black start facilities* in accordance with and using the testing criteria specified in the *Ontario power system restoration plan*;
 - 4.9.2.4B the *IESO* may direct line energization tests of a *certified black start facility* to determine whether the *certified black start facility* can energize a transmission path specified by the *IESO*;
 - 4.9.2.5 the *IESO* may test the *reactive support and voltage control* that has been contracted from a *registered facility* that is a *generation facility* by issuing unannounced *dispatch instructions* requiring the *generation facility* to provide such support within its contracted capability; and

- 4.9.2.6 the *IESO* shall at least annually test a *registered facility* providing *regulation* for compliance with the performance standards referred to in sections 1.1.3 and 1.1.4 of Appendix 5.1 in accordance with the testing procedures specified in the applicable *contracted ancillary services* contract.
- 4.9.3 The costs incurred by the *IESO* in conducting and evaluating any tests pursuant to section 4.9.1 or 4.9.2 shall be recovered by the *IESO* as part of the costs to the *IESO* of contracting for the applicable *ancillary service* in accordance with section 4.2 of Chapter 9.
- 4.9.4 Any costs incurred by the *ancillary service provider* in conducting any tests pursuant to section 4.9.1 or 4.9.2 shall be borne by the *ancillary service provider*.

4.10 Consequences of Failure to Pass a Test

- 4.10.1 If an *ancillary service provider's registered facility* fails a test performed pursuant to section 4.9.1 or 4.9.2 in respect of an *ancillary service*, the *IESO* shall not schedule such *ancillary services* from such *registered facility* until the *ancillary service provider* demonstrates that it can provide the relevant *ancillary service*.
- 4.10.2 Without prejudice to the application of section 4.10.1, an *ancillary service provider* whose *registered facility* fails a test performed pursuant to section 4.9.1 or 4.9.2:
- 4.10.2.1 in the case of an *ancillary service provider* providing a *certified black start facility or regulation* under a *contracted ancillary service* contract:
- a. where there is sufficient information available to determine the date as of which the applicable *contracted ancillary service* was not provided, the *IESO* may require the *ancillary service provider* to refund the compensation it has received for such *contracted ancillary service* from such date to the date of the failed test; or
 - b. in all other cases, the *ancillary service provider* shall provide such refund of compensation, if any, as may be specified in its *contracted ancillary service* contract;
- 4.10.2.2 in the case of an *ancillary service provider* providing a *certified black start facility or regulation* under a *contracted ancillary service* contract, shall be subject to such penalties and sanctions as may be specified in its *contracted ancillary service* contract; and

- 4.10.2.3 in the case of any other *ancillary service provider*, shall be subject to financial penalties in accordance with section 6.6 of Chapter 3 and to such other sanctions as may be provided for in these *market rules*.

4.11 Emergency Conditions

- 4.11.1 Notwithstanding any other provision of the *market rules*, when the *IESO-controlled grid* is in an *emergency operating state*, the *IESO* may acquire *ancillary services* from any *market participant*, whether or not such *market participant* satisfies all of the standards and registration requirements applicable in respect of such *ancillary services*.

5. System Security

5.1 Objectives and General Obligations

- 5.1.1 The objective of this section is to detail the procedures necessary to enable the *IESO* to ensure the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid* in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*.
- 5.1.2 In order to maintain the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, the *IESO* shall:
- 5.1.2.1 monitor the real-time operating status of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
 - 5.1.2.2 establish and *publish security limits* for all *facilities* that are part of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
 - 5.1.2.3 establish and *publish* criteria and margins to be used in the development of *security limits* and a process for reviewing and revising such criteria and margins;
 - 5.1.2.4 establish available *transmission transfer capabilities* in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards* and manage the use of transmission in accordance with such *transmission transfer capabilities* and the *market rules*;
 - 5.1.2.5 direct the operation of *facilities* that are part of the *IESO-controlled grid* within the appropriate *security limits* and in accordance with the applicable *operating agreements*;

- 5.1.2.6 direct any *market participant* to take or to refrain from taking any action necessary to maintain the *IESO-controlled grid* in a *normal operating state*;
- 5.1.2.7 act as the *control area operator* and as *security coordinator* for the province of Ontario and interact with other *control area operators*, *security coordinators* and *interconnected transmitters* as required to establish *security limits* and rules for interconnected operations including, but not limited to, entering into *interconnection agreements* with adjacent *control area operators*, *security coordinators* and *interconnected transmitters* that provide for interconnected operations, other than with respect to the physical *facility* and equipment requirements for *interconnections* which shall be the responsibility of *transmitters*. In the event of flows or exchanges of *physical services* across the *interconnections* or *interties* which are not directly attributable to the transactions of *market participants*, the *IESO* may provide for such exchanges through the sale or purchase of these *physical services* in the *IESO-administered markets*;
- 5.1.2.8 represent Ontario in the context of the work of *standards authorities* with respect to the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* and the *interconnected systems*, and the operation of the *IESO-administered markets*, other than with respect to the physical facility and equipment requirements for *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* which shall be the responsibility of the relevant *transmitters*, *distributors* and *generators* as applicable;
- 5.1.2.9 investigate major operational incidents on the *IESO-controlled grid* and initiate plans to manage abnormal situations or significant deficiencies which, in the *IESO's* opinion, threaten the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
- 5.1.2.10 issue directions to market participants in order to manage high-risk operating states and emergency operating states; and
- 5.1.2.11 assess the future *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

5.2 Security Limits

- 5.2.1 The *IESO* shall establish and *publish security limits* to prevent, contain and alleviate the effects of *contingency events*. Such *security limits* shall be as described in section 5.2.4 and shall be observed by the *IESO* in the minute-to-minute operation of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

- 5.2.2 The *IESO* shall calculate and *publish transmission transfer capabilities*.
- 5.2.3 *Market participants* shall immediately respond to directions from the *IESO* to alter their operations to stay within the *security limits* and *transmission transfer capabilities* established by the *IESO*.
- 5.2.4 Two types of *security limits* shall be established by the *IESO*:
- 5.2.4.1 *security limits* based on the dynamic response of the *IESO-controlled grid*, including transient stability limits, voltage stability limits, dynamic stability limits, and voltage decline limits; and
- 5.2.4.2 *security limits* based on the ratings of equipment, including the thermal ratings of lines and transmission equipment (e.g. the design characteristic of lines and equipment and weather conditions) and the short circuit capability of equipment.
- 5.2.5 Each *market participant* shall:
- establish thermal ratings for the equipment that it owns and that is part of the *IESO-controlled grid*, and
 - provide such ratings (including continuous and limited time ratings) to the *IESO* in a form suitable for *IESO* monitoring
- The *IESO* shall not deliberately operate or plan to operate equipment comprising the *IESO-controlled grid* in excess of the thermal rating for such equipment as communicated to the *IESO* by the relevant *market participants*.
- 5.2.6 The *IESO* shall respect all pre-and post-contingency *security* criteria that are used to establish *security limits*.

5.3 The Use of Tie-Lines and Associated Facilities

- 5.3.1 The *IESO-controlled grid* is interconnected with utilities in Canada and the United States via *tielines* such that *interconnected systems* can be used to help maintain the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 5.3.2 With respect to the use of *tielines*:
- 5.3.2.1 the *IESO* shall endeavour to conduct studies on a coordinated basis with adjacent *control areas* so that normal and emergency transfer limits on all *tielines* are established or reaffirmed at least annually;

- 5.3.2.2 the *IESO* shall endeavour to cooperate with other *control area operators* to determine and reaffirm total *transmission transfer capability* with other *control areas* at least annually;
 - 5.3.2.3 the *IESO* shall operate the *IESO-controlled grid* so that there is no net transfer of reactive power, provided that reactive power may be exchanged or transferred from one system to another under contractual agreement with adjacent *control areas*;
 - 5.3.2.4 the maximum net scheduled interchange across *tielines* shall not exceed the lower of the continuous rating of the *tielines* or the incremental transfer capability of the first *contingency event*;
 - 5.3.2.5 for *interconnected systems* that are entirely controlled by phase-shifters, such as Manitoba and Minnesota, the *IESO* shall maintain MW flows at the scheduled transfer level;
 - 5.3.2.6 unless there is prior agreement to that effect between *control areas*, the *IESO* shall not move phase shifters or make changes to fixed-tap positions; and
 - 5.3.2.7 the *IESO* shall abide by all applicable *reliability standards* with respect to the management of *tielines*.
- 5.3.3 Each *market participant* shall comply with all relevant *reliability standards* relating to the *reliability of interconnections* and:
- 5.3.3.1 each *registered market participant* submitting an *energy offer* or an *energy bid* in respect of a *boundary entity* shall comply with the scheduling and notification procedures for the source or sink *control area*, as applicable, and any intervening *control areas* and with all other applicable procedural and information requirements established by relevant *standards authorities* and other relevant entities for registering transactions and/or arranging transmission access;
 - 5.3.3.2 each *registered market participant* submitting an offer to provide *operating reserve* in respect of a *boundary entity* shall comply with all applicable procedural and information requirements established by relevant *standards authorities* and other relevant entities for registering transactions and/or arranging transmission access; and
 - 5.3.3.3 the notification of the activation of the *energy* associated with an *operating reserve offer* and the scheduling coordination shall be the responsibility of the *IESO*.

5.3.4 Where:

- 5.3.4.1 the quantity of a *physical service* delivered to or withdrawn from the *IESO-controlled grid* by a *registered market participant* is reduced relative to that *registered market participant's* most recent valid *bid* or *offer*; and
- 5.3.4.2 such reduction is initiated pursuant to *reliability standards* by an entity, other than the *IESO*, having authority under such *reliability standards*;

the *registered market participant* shall not be entitled to compensation for any financial loss suffered as a result of such action.

Where such reduction was initiated by the *IESO*, the *registered market participant* shall be entitled to compensation, which shall be calculated and paid in accordance with section 3.5 of Chapter 9.

5.4 Reliability Policy for Area Supply

- 5.4.1 In coordination with *transmitters*, the *IESO* may develop and apply specific *security* criteria in areas of the *IESO-controlled grid* where the consequences of *contingency events* are localized and do not have a significant adverse impact on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* (“*local areas*”).
- 5.4.2 The following criteria shall be used to assess the *security* of a *local area*, as determined at the delivery point demarcating the boundary between the *local area* and the remainder of the *IESO-controlled grid*, on the one hand, and individual and collective *connection points* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, on the other:
- 5.4.2.1 the extent to which severe *contingency events* are experienced; and
- 5.4.2.2 the *reliability* of transmission *facilities* which directly affect the exchange of electricity to the *local area*.
- 5.4.3 The *IESO* shall coordinate with *transmitters* to review the performance at *connection points* at least once annually in order that they can jointly assess the *reliability* of *local areas*.

5.5 Interconnection Assistance

- 5.5.1 The *IESO* shall use and support *interconnected systems* in accordance with agreements between the *IESO* and other *security coordinators, control area operators* or *interconnected transmitters* and to the extent necessary to maintain the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 5.5.1A Information provided to the *IESO* under an *interconnection agreement* by a *security coordinator, control area operator* or *interconnected transmitter* and identified by the person providing the information as confidential shall be *confidential information* and shall not be disclosed or made available without the prior written consent of the particular *security coordinator, control area operator* or *interconnected transmitter*.
- 5.5.2 In requesting assistance from *market participants* and from other *security coordinators*, the *IESO* shall take effective action in the *IESO control area* prior to, or concurrently with, similar action being taken by the *interconnected system* providing assistance.
- 5.5.3 All agreements entered into by the *IESO* and other *security coordinators* relating to *security* shall meet all applicable *reliability standards*.

5.6 Inadvertent Interchange

- 5.6.1 Inadvertent interchange is the difference between the scheduled interchange on a single *interconnection*, or the sum of scheduled interchanges with several *interconnected systems*, on the one hand, and the actual metered flow on the *interconnection point(s)*, on the other.
- 5.6.2 Inadvertent interchange shall be addressed in any agreement relating to *security* between the *IESO* and other *security coordinators*. The means used to mitigate inadvertent interchange shall respect all applicable *reliability standards*.

5.7 The Management of Violations to Security Limits

- 5.7.1 When there is a violation of a *security limit* on the *IESO-controlled grid* while in a *normal operating state*, the sequence of control actions taken by the *IESO* shall be defined in its operating procedures and instructions.
- 5.7.2 The operating procedures and instructions of the *IESO* shall allow the use of market mechanisms to the maximum extent possible for purposes of responding to violations of *security limits*.

- 5.7.3 Where market mechanisms fail or are not sufficient to maintain the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, the *IESO* may direct *market participants* to take actions to either prevent the loss of *non-dispatchable load* or to prepare for *contingency events*.

5.8 Operation Under an Emergency Operating State

- 5.8.1 Once an *emergency operating state* has been declared by the *IESO*, the *IESO* may take such action as it determines appropriate including, but not limited to:
- 5.8.1.1 [Intentionally left blank]
 - 5.8.1.2 [Intentionally left blank]
 - 5.8.1.3 [Intentionally left blank]
 - 5.8.1.4 coordinating with other *security coordinators*; acquiring *emergency energy* in accordance with section 2.3.3A;
 - 5.8.1.5 issuing directions to *market participants* to reduce *demand* through voltage reductions and interruptions in accordance with section 10.3 and through the Emergency Load Reduction Program in accordance with section 15.3 of Chapter 7; and
 - 5.8.1.6 operate to those *security limits* appropriate for an *emergency operating state* to allow for increased power transfers.

5.9 Operation Under a High-Risk Operating State

- 5.9.1 Once a *high-risk operating state* has been declared by the *IESO*, the *IESO* may take such action as it determines appropriate including, but not limited to:
- 5.9.1.1 [Intentionally left blank]
 - 5.9.1.2 [Intentionally left blank]
 - 5.9.1.3 [Intentionally left blank]
 - 5.9.1.4 operating to *security limits* appropriate for a *high-risk operating state*;
 - 5.9.1.5 coordinating with neighbouring *security coordinators*;

- 5.9.1.6 issuing directions to *market participants* to reduce *demand* through voltage reductions or interruptions in accordance with section 10.3 and through the Emergency Load Reduction Program in accordance with section 15.3 of Chapter 7; and
- 5.9.1.7 temporarily and selectively increase the level of *security* on the *IESO-controlled grid*.

5.10 Restoration of System Security Following a Contingency Event

- 5.10.1 *Market participants* shall be prepared for, shall be able to manage and shall take such actions as may be necessary to restore *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid* following a *contingency event*, as directed by the *IESO*.
- 5.10.2 The *IESO* shall establish:
 - 5.10.2.1 procedures that identify the steps necessary to restore the operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* to an *emergency operating state* respecting corresponding *security limits*, within 30 minutes or, where a *high risk operating state* existed on some part of the *IESO-controlled grid* prior to the *contingency event*, within 15 minutes;
 - 5.10.2.2 procedures to attempt to restore supply first to individual loads identified by *market participants* as critical in nature, once the minimum acceptable level of *security* on the *IESO-controlled grid* has been restored; and
 - 5.10.2.3 in consultation with relevant *market participants*, procedures to restore the operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* and of *facilities connected to a transmission system* that forms part of the *IESO-controlled grid* following automatic *outages*.

6. Outage Coordination

6.1 Introduction

- 6.1.1 The objectives of this section 6 are to enable the *IESO* to review and assess the impact of *outage* schedules on the fulfillment by the *IESO* of its *reliability-related*

responsibilities under the *Electricity Act, 1998*, its *license*, and the *market rules*, to require *market participants* to obtain the approval of the *IESO* in respect of *planned outage* schedules and to permit the *IESO* to reject, revoke *advance approval* of and recall *outages* that may have an impact on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* or a material impact on the operation of the *IESO-administered markets*.

- 6.1.2 The *IESO* shall maintain a database of all submissions to the *outage* planning and scheduling process.
- 6.1.3 The *IESO* shall develop, and include in the applicable *market manual*, a full list of the equipment and *facilities* the *outage* of which must be reported to and scheduled with the *IESO* in accordance with this section 6. The *IESO* shall use as the basis for including *facilities* and equipment on this list that any change or anticipated change to the *facilities* or equipment could have a material effect on the value of an operating *security limit*, the *reliable* operation of *IESO-controlled grid* or operation of the *IESO-administered markets*, including, but not be limited to, the following:
- 6.1.3.1 *facilities* forming part of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
 - 6.1.3.2 *generation facilities* and auxiliary equipment connected to the *IESO-controlled grid* or in respect of which a *generator* is participating in the *real-time markets*;
 - 6.1.3.3 protection systems; and
 - 6.1.3.4 communication equipment, including related hardware and software systems.
- 6.1.4 [Intentionally left blank]
- 6.1.5 Nothing in this section 6 shall relieve a *market participant* from its responsibility for and arising from the performance of all work relating to any *outage* or test, whether in respect of energized or de-energized *facilities* or equipment, including, but not limited to, its responsibility in respect of worker safety.
- 6.1.6 No *market participant* shall remove equipment or *facilities* from service except in accordance with this section 6 unless such removal from service is necessary to prevent damage to the *market participant's* equipment or *facilities* or to protect the safety of employees, the public or the environment. If any equipment or *facilities* are removed from service for these reasons, the *market participant* shall promptly notify the *IESO*.

- 6.1.7 The *IESO* shall coordinate *outages* with *market participants* except that, with respect to *outages* to any portion of the *transmission system* during a *normal operating state*, the applicable *transmitter* shall, pursuant to the Transmission System Code, coordinate the *outage* with affected *market participants* directly connected to that portion of the *transmission system* unless the *IESO* determines it necessary to coordinate such activities in order to maintain *reliability*.

6.2 Outage Planning

- 6.2.1 Each *market participant* shall inform the *IESO* of its long-term plans for *outages* in accordance with the provisions of this section 6.2.
- 6.2.2 Each *market participant* shall establish its *outage* planning process in such manner as will enable it to comply with its reporting and scheduling obligations under this section 6. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, *market participants* shall be required to plan *outages* at least 33 calendar days in advance of the anticipated date of the *planned outage* and may be required by the *IESO* to plan *outages* further in advance than 33 calendar days as the *IESO* may determine appropriate.
- 6.2.2A *Market participants* applying to register their *facilities* as *transitional scheduling generators* shall provide, as part of the information required by section 2.2 of Chapter 7, a schedule of up to two *planned outages* per calendar year per *facility* that are demonstrably related to:
- a) contractual obligations owed to *OEFC* or a third party in respect of a *transitional scheduling generator*, or
 - b) significant resource mobilization issues pursuant to such contractual obligations.

Requests for 14-Day Advance Approval – Generation Facility Outages

- 6.2.2B A *market participant* may request *14-day advance approval* for one *planned outage* for a *generation facility* per calendar year. If the *IESO* either:
- does not grant 14-day advance approval for the planned outage; or
 - does grant 14-day advance approval but subsequently revokes the 14-day advance approval or recalls the planned outage;

the *market participant* may make a second request for *14-day advance approval* for that *planned outage* for that *generation facility* in the same calendar year. If the *IESO* then either:

- does not grant 14-day advance approval for the planned outage; or
- does grant 14-day advance approval but subsequently revokes the 14-day advance approval or recalls the planned outage;

the *market participant* may make a third request for *14-day advance approval* for that *planned outage* for that *generation facility* in the same calendar year.

6.2.2C A *market participant* may request *14-day advance approval* for two *planned outages* per calendar year for *generation units* within a single *generation facility* or for separate *generation facilities* with co-dependent electricity production provided that:

- the *market participant* can satisfy the *IESO* that the two *planned outages* are co-dependent; and
- the *market participant* identifies the total capacity impact for the *generation facility* or *generation facilities* in question for each *planned outage*.

If the *IESO* either:

- does not grant *14-day advance approval* for a co-dependent *planned outage*; or
- does grant *14-day advance approval* but subsequently revokes the *14-day advance approval* or recalls a co-dependent *planned outage*;

the *market participant* may make a second request for *14-day advance approval* for that co-dependent *planned outage* in the same calendar year. If the *IESO* then either:

- does not grant *14-day advance approval* for the co-dependent *planned outage*; or
- does grant *14-day advance approval* but subsequently revokes the *14-day advance approval* or recalls the co-dependent *planned outage*;

the *market participant* may make a third request for *14-day advance approval* for that co-dependent *planned outage* for that *generation facility* in the same calendar year.

6.2.2D A *market participant* may request *14-day advance approval* of *planned outages* for a *generation facility* more often than permitted under sections 6.2.2B and 6.2.2C. The *market participant* must satisfy the *IESO* as to why the *planned outages* should be considered for *14-day advance approval*.

Requests for 14-Day Advance Approval – Transmission, Distribution and Load Equipment Outages

6.2.2E A *market participant* may request *14-day advance approval* for up to two *planned outages* per calendar month for:

- equipment associated with a *load facility*;
- transmission equipment; or
- distribution equipment.

6.2.2F A *market participant* may request *14-day advance approval* for *planned outages* for transmission equipment, distribution equipment or equipment associated with a *load facility* more often than permitted under sections 6.2.2E. The *market participant* must satisfy the *IESO* as to why the *planned outage* should be considered for *14-day advance approval*.

IESO Obligation to Consider Planned Outages for 14-Day Advance Approval

6.2.2G The *IESO* shall consider all *planned outages* submitted under sections 6.2.2B, 6.2.2C, and 6.2.2E for *14-day advance approval*.

6.2.2H The *IESO* may consider *planned outages* submitted under sections 6.2.2D and 6.2.2F for *14-day advance approval*.

IESO Obligation to Include Planned Outages in Weekly Assessments

6.2.3 The *IESO* shall include in the weekly assessments referred to in section 7.3.1.3 all *outages* planned or scheduled by *market participants* to occur in the immediately following 33 calendar days as reported or scheduled by *market participants* and shall include in the quarterly assessments referred to in section 7.3.1.2 all *outages* planned or scheduled to occur in the immediately following 18 months as reported or scheduled by *market participants*.

Transmitter and Generator Obligation to Provide Planned Outage Information for 18-Month Assessments

- 6.2.4 To support the 18-month assessments referred to in section 7.3.1.2, and subject to section 6.2.5, for those *facilities* and equipment on the list developed in accordance with section 6.1.3, *transmitters* and *generators* shall, as frequently as may be necessary to maintain the accuracy of the information provided, report to the *IESO* the *outage* plans for transmission *facilities* forming part of the *IESO-controlled grid* and for *generation facilities*, respectively, as follows:
- 6.2.4.1 for *outages* starting 3 months or more in the future, those with a scheduled duration of 5 days or more; and
 - 6.2.4.2 for *outages* starting less than 3 months in the future, those with a scheduled duration of 4 hours or more.

Exclusions of Outages for Generation Facilities

- 6.2.5 Notwithstanding any other provision of section 6, *outages* to the following *generation facilities* do not need to be reported to support the 18-month assessments referred to in section 7.3.1.2:
- 6.2.5.1 in the case of all *generators*, *generation facilities* having a *capacity* of less than 20 MW; or
 - 6.2.5.2 in the case of a *generator* whose total available capacity inside the *IESO control area* exceeds 4000 MW, *generation facilities* that represent less than 0.5 percent of the total *capacity* of such *generator*, unless the *generation facilities* have been identified by the *IESO* as affecting the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*. The *IESO* shall notify the relevant *generators* of any *generation facilities* so identified.

6.3 Outage Scheduling with the IESO

Planned Outages

- 6.3.1 Subject to section 6.1.3, each *market participant* shall, no later than 33 calendar days prior to a *planned outage*, submit its current schedule of all *planned outages*, regardless of duration, to the *IESO*.
- 6.3.2 A *planned outage* submitted by a *market participant* pursuant to section 6.3.1 shall represent the intent of the *market participant* to take the relevant equipment out of service at the scheduled time and to return the relevant equipment to service at the scheduled time.

- 6.3.3 The *IESO* shall reflect all *planned outages* submitted by *market participants* pursuant to section 6.3.1 in the weekly and monthly assessments referred to in section 6.2.3.

Forced Outages

- 6.3.4 Each *market participant* shall to the maximum extent possible notify the *IESO* in advance of a *forced outage* and provide a brief description of the nature and causes of the *forced outage*. When such advance notice cannot be given, the *market participant* shall promptly notify the *IESO* of the occurrence of a *forced outage* and provide a brief description of the nature and causes of the *forced outage*.
- 6.3.5 Whenever, in the opinion of the *IESO*, a *forced outage* has had a significant impact on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, or gives rise to potential *reliability* concerns, the *IESO* may require the *market participant* experiencing the *forced outage* to provide a detailed description of the nature and causes of the *forced outage* to the *IESO*. Such description of the *forced outage* shall be provided as soon as practicable and in any event within 48 hours, or within such longer period of time as may be agreed to by the *IESO* in any given case, following the start of the *forced outage*. The *IESO* may also require the *market participant* experiencing the *forced outage* to provide a detailed description of the steps that the *market participant* intends to take to prevent any recurrence of the circumstances that led to the *forced outage*. Such description shall also be provided as soon as practical and in any event within 48 hours, or within such longer period of time as may be agreed to by the *IESO*, following the start of the *forced outage*.

Replacement Energy to Support Planned Outages

- 6.3.6 A *generator* may, no later than the time specified in section 6.4.1, in requesting a *planned outage* in accordance with section 6.3.1, notify the *IESO* that the *generator* shall arrange *replacement energy offers* in the form of an import to support the *outage* request. A *generator* may, when requesting an extension to an *outage* under section 6.4.7 or rescheduling an *outage* under section 6.4.10, notify the *IESO* that the *generator* shall arrange *replacement energy offers* in the form of an import to support the *outage* extension or re-scheduling request. For certainty, this section shall not under any circumstances impose any explicit or implicit obligation on either a *generator* to so notify the *IESO*, or if so notified, the *IESO* to approve or accept any such arrangement. Upon notice to the *IESO*, a *generator* may withdraw the arrangement for *replacement energy offers* at any time up to final approval of the *outage* or up to the final approval of the extension to or rescheduling of the *outage*.

- 6.3.7 The *generator* shall provide the following information to the *IESO* when in accordance with section 6.3.6 it either submits a *planned outage* request or requests the extension to or rescheduling of an *outage*:
- 6.3.7.1 Subject to the approval of the *IESO*, the *intertie* zone or zones through which the replacement *energy* is intended to be scheduled; and,
- 6.3.7.2 The *registered market participant* associated with a *registered facility* that is a *boundary entity* that shall submit the *offers* and, pursuant to section 7.5.8A of Chapter 7, schedule the replacement *energy* if *dispatched* by the *IESO*.
- 6.3.8 The *IESO* may limit the number and aggregate size of *outages* supported by replacement *energy* and, where the number and aggregate size of *outages* is limited the *IESO* shall determine the precedence of the *outages*, in accordance with sections 6.4.13 through 6.4.18.
- 6.3.9 The *IESO* may specify and inform the *generator* of the minimum amount of replacement *energy* in megawatts and the duration of *offers* necessary to support the *planned outage* request or the request for the extension to or rescheduling of the *outage*.
- 6.3.10 If the *registered market participant* associated with a *registered facility* that is a *boundary entity* referred to in section 6.3.7.2 fails to submit *offers* for the replacement *energy*, that have been arranged by the *generator*, the *generator* shall be subject to the financial penalties calculated in accordance with the provisions of section 6.6.8 of Chapter 3.

6.4 Confirmation of Outage Schedules and IESO Approval of Outage Schedules

- 6.4.1 In order to obtain *IESO* approval of a *planned outage*, a *market participant* shall confirm a *planned outage* with the *IESO* under the timelines specified in section 6.4.1A. At the time of the confirmation, the *market participant* shall:
- 6.4.1.1 provide information about the recall of the *planned outage*, including the time required to return the *facilities* or equipment to service and other applicable conditions of recall;
- 6.4.1.2 if a *generator*, *distributor* or *wholesale consumer*, provide the costs or expenses associated with the cancellation or deferral of the *planned outage* and the estimated costs or expenses associated with the recall of the *planned outage*; and

- 6.4.1.3 confirm, if applicable, the request for *14-day advance approval* for the *planned outage*.
- 6.4.1A If requesting a *14-day advance approval* of a *planned outage*, the *market participant* shall confirm the *planned outage* with the *IESO* no earlier than 33 calendar days and no later than 10:00 EST on the 21st calendar day prior to the start date of the *planned outage*.
- If requesting a *two-day advance approval* of a *planned outage*, the *market participant* shall confirm the *planned outage* with the *IESO* no earlier than 33 calendar days and no later than 10:00 EST on the third *business day* prior to the start date of a *planned outage*.
- 6.4.2 Where the scheduling of *planned outages* submitted by different *market participants* conflicts such that the *planned outages* cannot both or all be approved by the *IESO*, the *IESO* shall inform the affected *market participants* and request that they resolve the conflict. Should the conflict remain unresolved, the *IESO* shall determine which of the *planned outages* can be approved on the basis of the precedence accorded to each *planned outage* pursuant to sections 6.4.13 to 6.4.18.
- 6.4.3 No *planned outage* shall occur or be permitted by a *market participant* to occur unless:
- 6.4.3.1 the *planned outage* has been confirmed with the *IESO* in accordance with section 6.4.1;
- 6.4.3.2 the *planned outage* has been approved by the *IESO* in accordance with this section 6.4;
- 6.4.3.3 immediately prior to the scheduled commencement of the *planned outage* or at a pre-arranged time specified by the *IESO* when providing the *advance approval* referred to in section 6.4.4.5, the *market participant* has requested from the *IESO* and has received the *IESO*'s final approval to the *planned outage*; and
- 6.4.3.4 the removal from service of the relevant equipment or *facilities* is undertaken under the direction of the *IESO* where the *IESO* has made the determination referred to in section 6.4.4.6.
- 6.4.4 The *IESO* shall:
- 6.4.4.1 provide *advance approval* for a *planned outage* confirmed to it pursuant to section 6.4.1 and shall provide its final approval to the

- planned outage* pursuant to section 6.4.3.3 unless it determines, based primarily on the weekly assessment referred to in section 7.3.1.3 with emphasis on the first two weeks and on the daily assessments referred to in section 7.3.1.4, that the *planned outage*, including but not limited to a *planned outage* identified by an *embedded generator*, will or is reasonably likely to have an adverse impact on the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
- 6.4.4.2 following receipt of confirmation pursuant to section 6.4.1, assess each confirmed *planned outage*;
 - 6.4.4.3 following receipt of an *outage* submission pursuant to section 6.2.1 or 6.3.1, or of confirmation pursuant to section 6.4.1, advise the relevant *market participant* of the existence of any conflict with a *planned outage* planned by another *market participant*;
 - 6.4.4.4 if the *market participant* confirmed the *planned outage* with the *IESO* under section 6.4.1, advise the relevant *market participant* of the expected outcome of the approval process;
 - 6.4.4.4A if the *market participant* confirmed its *planned outage* and request for *14-day advance approval* under section 6.4.1A, advise the *market participant* whether or not *14-day advance approval* of the *planned outage* has been granted no later than 14:00 EST on the last *business day* that is at least 14 calendar days before the schedule start date of the *planned outage*. Where the *IESO* does not grant *14-day advance approval*, the *IESO* shall consider the *planned outage* for *two-day advance approval*;
 - 6.4.4.5 if applicable advise the *market participant* of the *two-day advance approval* or rejection of the *planned outage* no earlier than 10:00 EST on the third *business day* prior to the date of the *planned outage* and no later than 14:00 EST on the second *business day* prior to the day on which the *planned outage* is scheduled to commence; and
 - 6.4.4.6 when providing the final approval referred to in section 6.4.4.1, advise the *market participant* if the confirmed *planned outage* is to be undertaken under the direction of the *IESO* where the *IESO* has made a determination that this is necessary to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*. If it is known in advance, the *IESO* will advise the *market participant* of this requirement when providing the *advance approval* referred to in sections 6.4.4.4A or 6.4.4.5 or as soon as possible thereafter.

- 6.4.5 Where the *IESO* does not provide *advance approval* of a *planned outage* or does not give its final approval to a *planned outage* pursuant to section 6.4.4, the *IESO* shall work with the relevant *market participant* to re-schedule the *planned outage* to a date and time at which the *planned outage* will not or is not reasonably likely to have an adverse impact on the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid*. In re-scheduling the *planned outage*, the *IESO* shall where reasonably practicable take into account the date and time preferences of the *market participant*.

Request on Short Notice

- 6.4.6 If for any reason a *market participant* is unable to confirm a *planned outage* in accordance with section 6.4.1, the *market participant* may make a request to the *IESO* for approval of a *planned outage* after 10:00 EST on the third *business day* prior to the date proposed by the *market participant* for the *planned outage*. The *IESO* will process these short notice *outage* requests based on time stamp priority and on a best effort basis following the completion of its *reliability* assessments.

Extensions

- 6.4.7 Each *market participant* shall notify the *IESO* if a *planned outage* which has been approved by the *IESO* will have a duration which exceeds the duration originally approved by the *IESO*, which notice shall include a request that the *IESO* approve the extension. Such notice shall be provided to the *IESO* as soon as possible and will be treated as a new *outage* request.
- 6.4.8 If the *IESO* determines that an extension to the duration of a *planned outage* will or is reasonably likely to adversely affect the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* or will or is reasonably likely to require the re-scheduling of a *planned outage* confirmed to the *IESO* pursuant to section 6.4.1 or the revoking of *advance approval*, deferral or recall of a *planned outage* approved pursuant to section 6.4.4, the *IESO* shall reject such extension and the *market participant* shall use its reasonable best efforts to ensure that the duration of the *planned outage* does not exceed the duration originally approved by the *IESO* or such longer period as the *IESO* may advise in rejecting the extension requested.

Revoke Advance Approvals

- 6.4.9 The *IESO* may, where necessary to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, revoke an *advance approval* of a *planned outage*. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the *IESO* may revoke an *advance approval* if:
- 6.4.9.1 the *IESO* determines that either an *emergency operating state* or a *high-risk operating state* is occurring or is reasonably likely to occur at the time at which the *planned outage* would otherwise take place; or

- 6.4.9.2 necessary to avoid recalling a *planned outage* pursuant to section 6.4.11.

A *planned outage* that receives *advance approval* under section 6.4.4 but does not receive final approval pursuant to section 6.4.3.3 shall be considered to have had its *advance approval* revoked.

- 6.4.10 Where the *IESO* revokes *advance approval* of a *planned outage* pursuant to section 6.4.9, the *market participant* may elect either to defer or to cancel the *outage*. When the *market participant* elects to defer the *outage*, the *IESO* shall work with the relevant *market participant* to re-schedule the *planned outage* to a date and time at which the *planned outage* will not or is not reasonably likely to have an adverse impact on the reliable operation of the *IESO-controlled grid*. In re-scheduling the *planned outage*, the *IESO* shall where reasonably practicable take into account the date and time preferences of the *market participant*. A *planned outage* that is re-scheduled under this section is not considered a short-notice *planned outage* for the purposes of compensation under section 6.7.

Recalls

- 6.4.11 The *IESO* may, where necessary to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, recall a *planned outage* that has already commenced, having due regard to the time needed to return the *facilities* or equipment to service as identified by the relevant *market participant* pursuant to section 6.4.1.1 and shall so advise the relevant *market participant*. Such *market participant* shall arrange for the accelerated return to service of the *facilities* or equipment in accordance with the schedule identified by the *market participant* pursuant to section 6.4.1.1. The *IESO* shall not recall a *planned outage* unless further control action is required and it has revoked *advance approval* or rejected requests for approval of all other *planned outages* the revocation or rejection of which could eliminate the need to recall the *planned outage* that has already commenced.

Embedded Generators

- 6.4.12 Each *distributor* shall, in reporting to the *IESO* pursuant to sections 6.2 and 6.3, identify to the *IESO* any *outages* that potentially constrain an *embedded generator* that is connected to its *distribution system*.

Determining Precedence of Outages

- 6.4.13 The *IESO* shall time stamp each *outage* submission received by the *IESO*. Where the *IESO* is required or permitted by this section 6 to approve, reject, revoke *advance approval* of or recall one or more *planned outages*, such *planned outages* shall:

- 6.4.13.1 be given advance or final approval in order of precedence determined on the basis of sections 6.4.14 to 6.4.18; and
- 6.4.13.2 be rejected, be re-scheduled, have *advance approval* revoked or be recalled in reverse order of precedence determined on the basis of sections 6.4.14 to 6.4.18.
- 6.4.13A Subject to section 6.2.2A and notwithstanding section 6.4.13, where the *IESO* is required or permitted by this section 6 to approve, reject, revoke *advance approval* of or recall one or more *planned outages* referred to in section 6.2.2A that were submitted at least 30 days prior to the *market commencement date*, such *planned outages* shall:
- be the first to be given advance or final approval; and
 - be the last to be rejected, revoked or recalled.
- 6.4.14 Where a *market participant* confirms a *planned outage* referred to in a previous *outage* submission prior to the applicable confirmation deadline referred to in section 6.4.1A without changing the commencement, duration or nature of the *planned outage* as described in that previous *outage* submission, the time stamp associated with such previous *outage* submission shall be used by the *IESO* in determining the precedence to be given to the *planned outage*. Where a *market participant* confirms a *planned outage* referred to in a previous *outage* submission subsequent to the applicable confirmation deadline referred to in section 6.4.1A without changing the commencement, duration or nature of the *planned outage* as described in that previous *outage* submission, the time stamp associated with the time of receipt by the *IESO* of such confirmation shall be the time stamp used by the *IESO* in determining the precedence to be given to the *planned outage*.
- 6.4.15 Where a *market participant* gives notice of a change in the commencement, duration or nature of a *planned outage* relative to the most recent *outage* submission, the *IESO* shall stamp such notice with the time at which it was received by the *IESO*, which time shall be used by the *IESO* in determining the precedence to be given to the *planned outage*. Where such notice reflects only a shortening in the duration of a *planned outage* relative to the most recent *outage* submission for that *planned outage*, the time stamp associated with such previous *outage* submission shall be retained in determining the precedence to be given to the *planned outage*.
- 6.4.15A Where notice is given in respect of a *transitional scheduling generator* of a change in the commencement, duration or nature of a *planned outage* relative to an outage submission referred to in section 6.2.2A no later than 10:00 EST on the third *business day* prior to the date of the *planned outage*, the *IESO* shall use the

time stamp associated with such previous *outage* submission in determining the precedence to be given to the *planned outage*.

6.4.16 Where:

6.4.16.1 the *IESO* revokes *advance approval* of a *planned outage* prior to the commencement thereof;

6.4.16.2 the *market participant* subsequently re-confirms the *planned outage* with the *IESO*; and

6.4.16.3 the *IESO* approves the re-confirmation,

the time stamp of the approved *planned outage* prior to the revocation of *advance approval* shall be deemed to be the time stamp of the re-confirmed *planned outage* for purpose of determining the precedence to be given to the *planned outage*.

6.4.17 Where:

6.4.17.1 a *planned outage* is, within 7 days of the date on which it was scheduled to commence, required by the *IESO* pursuant to this section 6 to be re-scheduled;

6.4.17.2 the *IESO* did not identify, through one or more of its reliability forecasts, a concern relating to reliability of the *IESO-controlled grid* in respect of the time scheduled for the *planned outage*; and

6.4.17.3 the *planned outage* is re-scheduled to a date that is within 9 days of the originally scheduled commencement date,

the time stamp of the *planned outage* prior to the re-scheduling will be deemed to be the time stamp of the re-scheduled *planned outage* for purposes of determining the precedence to be given to the *planned outage*.

6.4.18 Where the *IESO* has rejected a *planned outage* pursuant to section 6.4.5, the time of receipt of confirmation of the *planned outage* pursuant to section 6.4.1 shall be retained until such time as the confirmed commencement date of the *planned outage* has passed so as to facilitate the possible consent to the occurrence of the *planned outage* on the confirmed commencement date, in the event that the *reliability* concerns that prompted the rejection cease to preclude the occurrence of the *planned outage*.

6.4A Return of Equipment or Facilities to Service

- 6.4A.1 No *market participant* shall return to service any equipment or *facilities* that are undergoing a *planned outage* unless:
- 6.4A.1.1 immediately prior to its return to service, the *market participant* has requested and has received the *IESO's* approval to return the equipment or *facilities* to service; and
 - 6.4A.1.2 the return to service of the relevant equipment or *facilities* is undertaken under the direction of the *IESO* where the *IESO* has made the determination referred to in section 6.4A.2.3.
- 6.4A.2 The *IESO* shall:
- 6.4A.2.1 approve the return to service of equipment or *facilities* that are undergoing a *planned outage* unless it determines that such return to service will or is reasonably likely to have an adverse impact on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
 - 6.4A.2.2 promptly notify the *market participant* if a determination is made that a return to service of equipment or *facilities* will or is reasonably likely to have an adverse impact on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*; and
 - 6.4A.2.3 when providing the approval referred to in section 6.4A.2.1, advise the *market participant* if the return to service of equipment or *facilities* is to be undertaken under the direction of the *IESO* where the *IESO* has made a determination that this is necessary to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 6.4A.3 Where the *IESO* does not approve the return to service of equipment or *facilities* pursuant to section 6.4A.2.1, the *IESO* shall, subject to final confirmation by the *IESO* pursuant to 6.4A.1, advise the *market participant* when the equipment or *facilities* may be returned to service.

6.4B Notification of Commencement and Completion of Planned Outages

- 6.4B.1 Each *market participant* shall notify the *IESO*:
- 6.4B.1.1 of the commencement of a *planned outage* at the time the relevant equipment or *facilities* are removed from service; and

6.4B.1.2 of the completion of a *planned outage* at the time the relevant equipment or *facilities* are fully returned to service.

6.5 Information

- 6.5.1 Each *transmitter* and each *generator* shall provide to the *IESO* such *outage* information as may be requested by the *IESO* to enable the *IESO* to review and schedule *outages*.
- 6.5.2 Subject to the confidentiality provisions of Chapter 3, the *IESO* shall *publish* the *planned outage* information provided to it pursuant to section 6.5.1.
- 6.5.3 Notwithstanding any other provision of these *market rules*, *planned outage* information that is provided to the *IESO* by *market participants* pursuant to this Chapter may be exchanged between the *IESO* and other *security coordinators*, *control area operators*, and *interconnected transmitters* who are signatories to the *NERC confidentiality agreement* or who are otherwise legally bound to withhold the information from any person competing with the *market participant* that provided the information.
- 6.5.4 The *IESO* shall *publish* on a calendar month time-frame, six months from the end of each subject month, the monthly *capability factor* and the monthly *planned capability factor* of each generating station based on information provided to it by *market participants*. *Capability factors* for generating stations with ratings less than 20 MVA can be aggregated by area.
- 6.5.5 The *IESO* shall *publish generator outage* information aggregated by fuel type based on information provided to it by *market participants*.

6.6 Tests

- 6.6.1 A *market participant* who wishes to engage in a test that could affect the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* or the operation of the *IESO-administered markets* shall provide the information referred to in section 6.6.2 to the *IESO*.
- 6.6.2 As a minimum, the information referred to in section 6.2.1 shall identify:
- 6.6.2.1 the equipment involved;
 - 6.6.2.2 the relevant details of contracts or agreements as they relate to the test activities;

- 6.6.2.3 preferred and alternative dates and times for the conduct of the test activities;
 - 6.6.2.4 unusual system configurations or setup;
 - 6.6.2.5 the expected impact of the test activities on power flows, voltage and frequency, and of any other dynamic that could interfere with the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
 - 6.6.2.6 details of special readings or observations, as available; and
 - 6.6.2.7 the names of and methods of communication with personnel who will be involved in the test activities and who may be contacted with respect thereto.
- 6.6.3 Tests covered by the requirements of this section 6.6 shall include, but are not limited to:
- 6.6.3.1 the deliberate application of short circuits;
 - 6.6.3.2 stability tests of *generation facilities* and *transmission facilities*;
 - 6.6.3.3 planned actions which could cause abnormal voltage, frequency or overload; and
 - 6.6.3.4 planned abnormal station or system configurations with inherent risk.
- 6.6.4 The *IESO* shall permit a test referred to in this section 6.6 to be performed if the *IESO* determines that the performance of the test will not have an adverse effect on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* or on the operation of the *IESO-administered markets*.
- 6.6.5 In permitting a test to be performed, the *IESO* shall endeavour to permit the test to be performed at the time and on the date preferred as identified by the *market participant* pursuant to section 6.6.2.3.
- 6.6.6 This section 6.6 also applies to tests conducted pursuant to section 5 of Chapter 4.
- 6.6.7 During performance testing, a *market participant* shall keep the *IESO* informed of the expected operating capability of the *market participant's generation facility* using the outage management process as specified in the applicable *market manual*.

6.7 Compensation

Revoke Advance Approvals or Recalls

- 6.7.1 *Transmitters* whose *outages* are rejected or have *advance approvals* revoked or have *outages* recalled by the *IESO* shall not be entitled to compensation for any costs, losses or damage associated with such rejection, revocation or recall.
- 6.7.2 *Generators, distributors or wholesale consumers* whose *outages* have *advance approval* revoked or have *outages* recalled by the *IESO* shall, subject to the exceptions defined in sections 6.7.3 and 6.7.3A, be entitled to compensation for out-of-pocket expenses associated with such revocation or recall only if:
- 6.7.2.1 the *outage* was originally approved by the *IESO* pursuant to 6.4.4;
 - 6.7.2.2 the *outage* was recalled or had *advance approval* revoked by reason of a material error in the *IESO's* demand forecast, a failure of *generation facilities* within the *IESO control area*, a failure of *facilities* forming part of the *IESO-controlled grid* or a failure of *interconnection facilities*;
 - 6.7.2.3 the out-of-pocket expenses were identified to the *IESO* in accordance with section 6.4.1.2; and
 - 6.7.2.4 the out-of-pocket expenses exceed \$1000.00.
- 6.7.3 No *generator, distributor or wholesale consumer* shall be entitled to compensation under section 6.7.2 in respect of an *outage* that was approved by the *IESO* on short notice under section 6.4.6.
- 6.7.3A A *market participant* shall not be entitled to compensation under section 6.7.2 with respect to a *planned outage* of its *generation facility* that received a *14-day advance approval* and that *advance approval* was subsequently revoked by the *IESO* if:
- 6.7.3A.1 the *IESO* revoked the 14-day advance approval as a result of a forced outage of another generation facility with the same registered market participant as the generation facility that was the subject of the planned outage and the forced outage occurred before 14:00 E.S.T. on the second business day prior to the scheduled start of the planned outage; or

- 6.7.3A.2 the *14-day advance approval* was revoked as a result of a delayed return to service from a *planned outage* or *forced outage* of another *generation facility* with the same *registered market participant* as the *generation facility* that was the subject of the *planned outage*.
- 6.7.4 The out-of-pocket expenses claimed by *generators*, *distributors* or *wholesale consumers* pursuant to section 6.7.2 shall be subject to verification and audit by the *IESO* and shall, where paid, be recovered by the *IESO* in accordance with section 4.8 of Chapter 9.
- 6.7.5 A *generator*, *distributor* or *wholesale consumer* shall not be entitled to compensation for any costs, expenses, losses or damage associated with an *outage* which has been rejected by the *IESO* provided that, in exceptional circumstances and where a *generator*, *distributor* or *wholesale consumer* has suffered substantial financial harm as a direct result of such rejection, the *generator*, *distributor* or *wholesale consumer* may request that an *arbitrator* be appointed pursuant to section 2 of Chapter 3 to determine whether and the amount of any compensation which the *generator*, *distributor* or *wholesale consumer* shall be entitled to recover as a result of the rejection of the *outage* by the *IESO*. In the case of *generators*, no such compensation shall be recoverable under this section 6.7.5 unless the *generator* demonstrates that the amount claimed cannot be recovered through market prices.
- 6.7.6 Where a *generator*, *distributor* or *wholesale consumer* *planned outage* has been deferred as a result of the *IESO* either revoking *advance approval* of or recalling the *planned outage*, the compensation entitlement for each such deferral occurrence shall not exceed the compensation entitlement that would apply for cancellation as provided in section 6.4.1.2.
- 6.7.7 Each act of revocation or recall by the *IESO* shall be treated separately for compensation purposes.

7. Forecasts and Assessments

7.1 Forecasts Prepared by the IESO

- 7.1.1 The *IESO* shall produce and *publish* the following ongoing *demand* forecasts for Ontario or parts thereof:

- 7.1.1.1 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
- 7.1.1.2 on a daily basis, a forecast of *demand* for each of the 14 days following the current day, by hour;
- 7.1.1.3 on a weekly basis, a forecast of *demand* for the next 28 days, by day and by hour; and
- 7.1.1.4 on a quarterly basis, a forecast of *demand* for the next 18 months, by week.
- 7.1.1.5 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
- 7.1.2 The forecasts referred to in section 7.1.1 shall be prepared by the *IESO* in such form as may be specified in the applicable *market manual*, shall be used in conducting the assessments referred to in section 7.3, and shall, in the case of the forecast referred to in section 7.1.1.4, be included in the reports referred to in section 7.3.1.2.
- 7.1.3 The *IESO* shall *publish* the method to be used to perform the forecasts described in section 7.1.1.
- 7.1.4 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
- 7.1.5 Each *distributor, connected wholesale customer* and other load-serving entity shall, for the purpose of enabling the *IESO* to produce the forecasts referred to in section 7.1.1, provide to the *IESO* the load forecasts described in the applicable *market manual* in such form, at such time and having such resolution as may be specified in such *market manual*.

7.2 Basis for IESO Forecasts

- 7.2.1 The *IESO* shall develop forecasts of peak *demand* and *energy demand*, by area, that are based on, but potentially differ from, the forecasts provided to it by *distributors*, other load-serving entities and *connected wholesale customers* pursuant to section 7.1.5, and which account for the *demands* of loads not required to make forecasts. These forecasts shall be developed on an area basis, as required to meet the purposes of these forecasts.

7.3 Advance Assessments of System Reliability

7.3.1 The *IESO* shall prepare for the purposes referred to in section 7.4 and based on the information received pursuant to section 7.5.1 and such other information as the *IESO* considers appropriate, and *publish*, the following reports of its findings in relation to such *reliability* assessments:

7.3.1.1 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

7.3.1.2 on a quarterly basis and no later than 5 *business days* prior to the end of each calendar quarter, an assessment covering an eighteen-month period commencing with the following calendar month;

7.3.1.3 on a weekly basis and within two *business days* of the date of receipt from *market participants* of the weekly information specified in the *market manual* referred to in section 7.5.1, an assessment covering the third and fourth week of a four-week period commencing with the following day;

7.3.1.4 on a daily basis and not later than 17:00 EST on each day, an assessment covering a fourteen-day period commencing on the following day; and

7.3.1.5 as required, an assessment of the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

7.3.2 Any information derived from the *security* and *adequacy* assessment process shall be used to provide a basis for informing *market participants* about expected conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid* and in the *IESO-administered markets*. It is expected that the information will trigger appropriate responses under other market processes, such as *outage* coordination, transmission investment planning, and the activation of the *capacity reserve market*.

7.3A Liability

7.3A.1 Notwithstanding section 13.1.2 of Chapter 1, no *market participant* shall be entitled to compensation from the *IESO* for any costs, loss or damage sustained by the *market participant* as a result of any difference between:

7.3A.1.1 *demand* as forecasted pursuant to section 7.1.1 and actual *demand*;

- 7.3A.1.2 conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid* as forecasted in the assessments referred to in section 7.3.1 and actual conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid*; or
- 7.3A.1.3 information contained in succeeding forecasts *published* pursuant to section 7.1.1 or reports *published* pursuant to section 7.3.1 that cover in whole or in part the same time frame.

7.3B Succession of Forecasts and Reports

- 7.3B.1 Each forecast *published* pursuant to section 7.1.1 or report *published* pursuant to section 7.3.1 shall, to the extent that it covers in whole or in part the same time frame as that covered in a previous *published* forecast or report, supercede such previous *published* forecast or report.

7.4 Purpose of Assessments

- 7.4.1 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
 - 7.4.1.1 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
 - 7.4.1.2 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
 - 7.4.1.3 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
 - 7.4.1.4 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
- 7.4.2 The *IESO* shall conduct the quarterly assessments referred to in section 7.3.1.2 to:
 - 7.4.2.1 provide forecasts, by month, of expected *demand*, *generation capacity* and transmission capacity, *energy* capability of *generation facilities*, and the possibility of any *security*-related events on the *IESO-controlled grid* that could require contingency planning by *market participants* or by the *IESO*;
 - 7.4.2.2 allow the *IESO* to identify exigencies potentially impacting on the coordination of *outages* that could give rise to shortfalls in *generation capacity* and thus provide information by which *market participants* could act to reschedule *outage* plans to avoid such projected shortfalls; and

- 7.4.2.3 allow the *IESO* to meet its obligations to relevant *standards authorities* so as to enable the latter organizations to assess the expected *reliability* of the regional power systems to match generation and *demand*.
- 7.4.3 The *IESO* shall conduct the weekly assessments referred to in section 7.3.1.3 to:
- 7.4.3.1 provide forecasts, by day, of expected daily *demand*, *generation capacity* and transmission capacity, *energy* capability of *generation facilities*, exports and imports of *energy*, and the availability of transmission that may affect the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid* or affect operational decisions to be taken by the *IESO* that must be made more than a day in advance;
- 7.4.3.2 allow the *IESO* to identify exigencies potentially impacting on the coordination of *outages* that may give rise to shortfalls in *generation capacity* and thereby assist *market participants* in finalizing *outage* plans and submitting *outage* schedules to the *IESO*; and
- 7.4.3.3 allow the *IESO* to meet its obligations to relevant *standards authorities* so as to enable the latter organizations to assess the expected *reliability* of regional power systems to match generation and *demand*, particularly in peak seasons and peak periods.
- 7.4.4 The *IESO* shall conduct the daily assessments referred to in section 7.3.1.4 to:
- 7.4.4.1 provide forecasts, by day, of expected hourly *demand*, *generation capacity* and transmission capacity, *energy* capability of *generation facilities*, exports and imports of *energy*, and the availability of transmission that may affect the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid* or affect operational decisions to be taken by the *IESO* that must be made more than a day in advance; and
- 7.4.4.2 allow the *IESO* to meet its obligations to relevant *standards authorities* so as to enable the latter organizations to assess the expected *reliability* of regional power systems to match generation and *demand*, on a daily and hourly basis, particularly in peak seasons and in peak hours.
- 7.4.5 The *IESO* shall conduct the assessments referred to in section 7.3.1.5 to:
- 7.4.5.1 meet its obligations to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
- 7.4.5.2 meet the requirements of *standards authorities*; and

7.4.5.3 assist the *OEB* and the *OPA* in meeting their respective objectives.

7.5 Information Requirements

7.5.1 Each *market participant* shall, for the purpose of enabling the *IESO* to perform the *reliability* assessments referred to in section 7.3.1, provide to the *IESO* the information described in the applicable *market manual* in such form, at such time and having such resolution as may be specified in such *market manual*.

7.6 The Reporting of Reliability Assessments

7.6.1 The reports referred to in section 7.3.1 shall be prepared by the *IESO* in such form and shall contain such information as may be specified in the applicable *market manual*.

7.6.2 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

7.7 Updated and Related Reports

7.7.1 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

7.7.2 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

7.7.3 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

7.7.4 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

Interim Updates

7.7.5 The *IESO* may *publish* additional updated versions of any of the assessment reports referred to in section 7.3.1 in the event of changes that, in the *IESO*'s opinion, are significant and should be communicated to *market participants*.

Related Reports

7.7.6 From the material and assessments in the assessment reports referred to in section 7.3.1, the *IESO* may produce additional related reports as required by relevant *standards authorities*, the *IESO Board*, the *OEB*, the *OPA*, and the Government of Ontario.

7.8 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

7.8.1 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

7.8.2 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

7.9 Provision of Information to Transmitters

7.9.1 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

7.9.2 Notwithstanding any other provision of these *market rules*, the *IESO* may, if necessary to enable *transmitters* to prepare plans for the expansion or modification of the *IESO-controlled grid*, provide to relevant *transmitters* information provided by *market participants* pursuant to this Chapter regarding their forecasts and plans. Any such information which is *confidential information* shall be provided to *transmitters* on a confidential basis and the receiving *transmitter* shall use all reasonable endeavours to protect such *confidential information* and shall use such *confidential information* solely for the purpose of preparing plans for the expansion or modification of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

7.9.3 Where the *IESO* intends to disclose to a *transmitter confidential information* pertaining to a *market participant* pursuant to section 7.9.2, the *IESO* shall provide the *market participant* with advance notice of such intention and shall provide the *market participant* with a reasonable opportunity to make representation as to why the *confidential information* should not be disclosed.

7.10 IESO Actions

Actions Within Next Twelve Months

7.10.1 If the *IESO* identifies an adverse condition on the *IESO-controlled grid* that requires action to be initiated within the next twelve months in order to maintain the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, the *IESO* may:

- conduct and *publish a reliability* assessment in accordance with section 7.3.1.5; and
- take any additional steps necessary to ensure that the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* is maintained.

7.10.2 If the *IESO* does not believe that *market participants* have or will voluntarily put forward reasonable commitments for technically feasible options to alleviate the

condition identified in section 7.10.1, the *IESO* may direct the *transmitter(s)* in the relevant location(s) to prepare a detailed proposal for the enhancement of the *IESO-controlled grid*. The *transmitter(s)* shall submit the proposal to the *OEB*, the *OPA*, and other governmental agencies having authority to approve the proposal, in the form of an application for approval of the enhancement. The *IESO* shall notify the *OEB* and the *OPA* of its identification of the adverse condition.

Actions Beyond the Next Twelve Months

7.10.3 If the *IESO* identifies an adverse condition on the *IESO-controlled grid* that does not require action to be initiated within the next twelve months, the *IESO*:

- shall notify the *OEB* and the *OPA* of its determination; and
- may provide support to the *OPA* in the *OPA*'s assessment of the options that may be available for *market participants* or others to remove or alleviate the condition.

Actions Independent of IESO Recommendations

7.10.4 Nothing in this section 7.10 is intended to limit the ability of any *market participant* to file for approval a proposal to invest in *facilities* on the *integrated power system* that are not the subject of specific recommendations made by the *IESO*. A *market participant* interested in sponsoring a new or modified *connection* to the *IESO-controlled grid* may submit a *request for connection assessment* in accordance with section 6.1.6 of Chapter 4.

8. Special Protection Systems (SPS)

8.1 Objectives

8.1.1 *Special protection systems* (“*SPS*”) have been installed in a number of locations on the *IESO-controlled grid* which automatically initiate one or more of the following control actions:

- 8.1.1.1 load rejection;
- 8.1.1.2 generation rejection;
- 8.1.1.3 generation runback;

- 8.1.1.4 shunt capacitor switching;
 - 8.1.1.5 shunt reactor switching; and
 - 8.1.1.6 cross-tripping.
- 8.1.2 The *IESO* shall direct the arming of *SPSs* installed on the *IESO-controlled grid* as necessary to:
- 8.1.2.1 increase the capability of power transfers on the *IESO-controlled grid*;
or
 - 8.1.2.2 provide additional *security* beyond that required to manage *contingency events* in a *normal operating state*.
- 8.1.3 New *SPSs* shall be installed and utilized on the basis of agreements between and/or among the parties involved.

8.2 Responsibilities of the IESO

- 8.2.1 The *IESO* shall classify all *SPSs* and obtain approval for their use in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*.
- 8.2.2 The *IESO* shall determine the need for utilizing an *SPS* for *security* reasons.
- 8.2.2A The *IESO* shall direct the arming of all *SPSs* installed on the *IESO-controlled grid* in accordance with applicable *reliability standards* and applicable agreements including those negotiated under section 8.4.3.
- 8.2.3 The *IESO* shall direct the arming of an *SPS* to mitigate the adverse effects of specific extreme *contingency events* and to mitigate congestion provided that there are no overriding concerns related to the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 8.2.4 The *IESO* shall establish and *publish* criteria for arming and activation of *SPSs* in sufficient detail and precision to allow a *market participant* whose *facility* forms part of an *SPS* to understand the conditions under which that *SPS* would be armed and activated. Prior to establishing changes to such criteria, the *IESO* shall consult with, and, where practicable, gain the agreement of, the *market participant* whose *facility* is part of the *SPS* to the intended changes. In the event that agreement cannot be reached, the *IESO* may change the criteria for the *SPS* if necessary to maintain *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

- 8.2.5 The *IESO* shall from time to time review or cause to be reviewed the performance of *SPSs*.
- 8.2.6 In the event that a *market participant* applies to the *IESO* for compensation under section 8.4.1, the *IESO* shall, upon verification that the amount being claimed is correct, pay such compensation by crediting the *market participant's preliminary settlement statement* for the last day of the month in which the application for compensation was received.

8.3 Responsibilities of SPS Equipment Owners

- 8.3.1 Owners of *SPS* equipment shall:
- 8.3.1.1 maintain *SPS* equipment in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*;
 - 8.3.1.2 test and report operating statistics associated with an *SPS* to the *IESO* on an annual basis;
 - 8.3.1.3 report the performance of an *SPS* when requested to do so by the *IESO*;
 - 8.3.1.4 evaluate and notify the *IESO* of any request from affected *market participants* for permanent exemptions from *connection* to the *SPS*; and
 - 8.3.1.5 provide written notice to the *IESO* of any proposal to install a new, or modify an existing, *SPS*, which notice shall be provided with sufficient lead time and in sufficient detail for the *IESO* to review and seek, if necessary, approval from the relevant *standards authorities* for such new or modified *SPS*; and
 - 8.3.1.6 specify to the *IESO* and *market participants* whose *facilities* form part of an *SPS* the means used to arm the *SPS*.

8.4 Responsibilities of Market Participants Whose Facilities Form Part of an SPS

- 8.4.1 A *market participant* with a *dispatchable generation facility* that is not a *quick start facility* and that is part of an *SPS* may, in the time and manner specified in the applicable *market manual*, apply to the *IESO* for compensation, if that *facility* is tripped offline as a result of the activation of the *SPS*. The amount of

compensation that may be claimed shall be determined in accordance with the applicable *market manual* and shall be the equivalent of up to the first two hours of constrained off congestion management *settlement* credit payments that would otherwise be calculated if the *facility* had been constrained down to zero and its circuit breaker had remained closed.

8.4.2 Section 8.4.1 shall apply only as long as section 3.5 of Chapter 9 is in effect.

8.4.3 *Market participants* whose *facilities* form part of an existing *SPS* or may form part of a new *SPS* may request notification and/or status annunciation of *SPS* arming, disarming and activation and may enter into agreements with the *SPS* equipment owner/operator and the *IESO* to determine the appropriate status annunciation and notification. The *market participant*, *SPS* equipment owner/operator and the *IESO* shall use the following criteria in determining and implementing the appropriate status annunciation and/or notification:

- 8.4.3.1 licensing/legal requirements of the *market participant* related to the operation of its *facility* that is part of the *SPS*;
- 8.4.3.2 practicality of status annunciation and/or notification;
- 8.4.3.3 cost-effectiveness of status annunciation and/or notification;
- 8.4.3.4 the status annunciation and/or notification does not adversely impact the intended use of the *SPS*; and
- 8.4.3.5 comparison to the notification and annunciation of *SPS* arming and activation provided to other *market participants* whose *facilities* form part of an *SPS*.

In the event that they cannot agree on the status annunciation and notification requirements and implementation, the *SPS* owner/operator, the *IESO* and the *market participant* shall use the dispute resolution provisions in section 2 of Chapter 3 to resolve the issue.

8.4.4 *Market participants* whose *facilities* form part of an *SPS* shall notify the *IESO* in accordance with the applicable *market manual* or applicable agreements including those negotiated under section 8.4.3 if the *facility* is unavailable for *SPS* arming.

8.4.5 If an *SPS* has been armed and the *market participant* whose *facility* forms part of the *SPS* reasonably believes that a subsequent activation of that *SPS* would endanger the safety of any person, damage equipment or violate any *applicable law*, the *market participant* whose *facility* is part of that *SPS* may take action in accordance with applicable agreements including those negotiated under

section 8.4.3 or may request that the *IESO* disarm the *SPS*. Upon such a request, the *IESO* shall, as soon as the *IESO* can take action to maintain reliable operation of the *IESO-controlled grid*, disarm the *SPS*.

9. Voltage Control

9.1 General

9.1.1 No *market participant* shall make changes in equipment status or operations that could materially adversely affect the voltage profile of the *IESO-controlled grid* without the prior approval of the *IESO*. To this end, each *market participant* shall notify the *IESO* of the *market participant's* intention to make any such change. The *IESO* shall approve such change unless it determines that the change is reasonably likely to adversely affect the *reliability* and voltage profile of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

9.2 Under Load Tap Changers

9.2.1 The *IESO* shall direct the operation of under loads tap changers installed on auto-transformers on the *IESO-controlled grid* to control the voltage profile of the *IESO-controlled grid* while ensuring that acceptable voltages at the *connections* to *IESO-controlled grid* are maintained. No *market participant* shall make any changes to such taps without the prior approval of the *IESO*. The *IESO* shall approve such changes unless it determines that such changes could affect the *IESO's* ability to control voltage on the *IESO-controlled grid*, that procedures for such changes cannot be adopted or both.

9.2A Under Load Tap Changers – Connection Transformers

9.2A.1 The *IESO* shall not direct the operation of under load tap changers on *connections* to the *IESO-controlled grid* unless, in the *IESO's* opinion, the operation of such equipment otherwise will or is likely to affect the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

9.3 Off Load Tap Changers

- 9.3.1 No *market participant* shall make any changes to off load taps of transformers on the *IESO-controlled grid* without the prior approval of the *IESO*. The *IESO* shall approve such change unless it determines that the change is reasonably likely to adversely affect the *reliability* and voltage profile of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

10. Demand Control

10.1 Introduction

- 10.1.1 This section 10 applies in situations on the *integrated power system* where there is insufficient capacity available to satisfy expected *demand*, where operating problems (such as frequency, voltage levels or thermal over-loads) exist which affect the ability to serve load, or where there is a breakdown on any part of the *IESO-controlled grid*. This section 10 identifies actions that the *IESO* may take or direct *market participants* to take to assist in achieving reductions in *demand* to either avoid or alleviate such situations.

- 10.1.2 Pursuant to Chapter 7, the *IESO* shall continuously inform *market participants* of conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid* that may require the *IESO* to initiate reductions in *demand* by *non-dispatchable loads*.

10.2 Demand Control Initiated by a Market Participant

- 10.2.1 *Market participants* shall notify the *IESO* of any action initiated by them to control *demand* in accordance with this section 10.2.
- 10.2.2 Each *market participant* that can intentionally and directly cut *dispatchable load* shall provide the following information to the *IESO*:
- 10.2.2.1 the proposed date, time, and duration of the cuts by *connection point* on the *IESO-controlled grid*, by hour;
 - 10.2.2.2 the proposed MW reduction of *demand* by *connection point* on the *IESO-controlled grid*, by hour; and
 - 10.2.2.3 the details of the actual decrease in *dispatchable load* that was achieved.

- 10.2.3 Each *transmitter* and *distributor* that intends to initiate a voltage reduction shall:
- 10.2.3.1 by 10:00 EST each day, notify the *IESO* of all such planned voltage reductions and consequent reduction in load for the following day;
 - 10.2.3.2 immediately notify the *IESO* of a voltage reduction that is planned after 10:00 EST for the following day;
 - 10.2.3.3 the proposed date, time, and duration of the voltage reduction by connection point on the *IESO-controlled grid*, by hour;
 - 10.2.3.4 the proposed MW reduction by *connection point* on the *IESO-controlled grid*, by hour; and
 - 10.2.3.5 details of the actual voltage reduction achieved, in MWs.
- 10.2.4 Each *distributor* or *transmitter* that intends to initiate a disconnection in load (including, but not limited to, interruptible loads and demand management activities) shall:
- 10.2.4.1 by 10:00 EST each day, notify the *IESO* of all such planned disconnections in load and consequent reduction in loads for the following day;
 - 10.2.4.2 immediately notify the *IESO* of a disconnection in load that is planned after 10:00 EST for the following day;
 - 10.2.4.3 the proposed date, time, and duration of the disconnection in load by *connection point* on the *IESO-controlled grid*, by hour;
 - 10.2.4.4 the proposed reduction, in MWs, of loads by *connection point* on the *IESO-controlled grid*, by hour; and
 - 10.2.4.5 details of the actual reduction in loads achieved, in MWs.
- 10.2.5 Each *distributor* and *transmitter* that has operational control over load shall:
- 10.2.5.1 make arrangements that enable it to *disconnect* load immediately under an *emergency operating state* declared by the *IESO*;
 - 10.2.5.2 make arrangements that enable it to apply *disconnections* to load to individual or specific groups of *connection points* on the *IESO-controlled grid* as determined in a coordinated fashion by the *IESO* and *market participants*;

- 10.2.5.3 provide the *IESO* in writing, by week 24 in each calendar year, its total forecasted peak *demand* for the immediately following twelve-month period, by *connection point* on the *IESO-controlled grid*; and
- 10.2.5.4 provide the *IESO* in writing, by week 24 in each calendar year, the total forecasted peak *demand* for the immediately following twelve-month period that can be *disconnected* within the following time scales: immediately, 15 minutes, 1 hour and more than 1 hour. This information shall be provided by *connection point* on the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 10.2.6 No *distributor* or *transmitter* that has *disconnected* load pursuant to section 10.2.4 shall reconnect the load until directions have been received from the *IESO* permitting it to do so. Such *distributor* or *transmitter* shall commence restoration of load immediately following receipt of such directions.

10.3 Demand Control Initiated by the IESO in an Emergency Operating State

- 10.3.1 When an *emergency operating state* has been declared by the *IESO*, the actions available to the *IESO* to safeguard the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid* may include issuing directions to *market participants* to reduce *demand* for electricity.
- 10.3.2 Whenever possible, the *IESO* shall issue a warning by 16:00 EST on the previous day when requesting a reduction of *demand* through voltage reductions or interruptions.
- 10.3.3 Each *market participant* that receives a direction from the *IESO* to reduce *demand* shall achieve the reduction in *demand* within 5 minutes of receipt of the direction and shall notify the *IESO* that it has done so.
- 10.3.4 Each *market participant* may interchange customers to whom the *demand* reduction has been applied provided the necessary *demand* reduction required by the *IESO* is achieved by the interchange.
- 10.3.5 No *market participant* that has reduced *demand* pursuant to this section 10.3 shall restore *demand* until directions have been received from the *IESO* permitting it to do so. Such *market participant* shall commence restoration of *demand* immediately following receipt of such directions.

- 10.3.6 The *IESO* shall maintain, *publish* and revise as required, following appropriate consultations with *market participants*, the *Ontario Electricity Emergency Plan* regarding exclusions to load management activities that are undertaken for the purpose of controlling *demand*.
- 10.3.7 The *IESO* shall release to all *market participants* an estimate of aggregate load *curtailed* as soon as practicable following the return to a *normal operating state*.

10.4 Under-Frequency Load Shedding

- 10.4.1 Automatic under-frequency load shedding shall be accomplished to maintain the frequency of the *IESO-controlled grid* and to restore the *IESO-controlled grid* to normal frequency following frequency deviations outside of the range established by the *IESO*.
- 10.4.2 Each *transmitter* shall, where possible and upon receipt of an under-frequency alarm or an indication of declining frequency and voltage, identify to the *IESO* frequency values for stations under its control.
- 10.4.3 Each *transmitter* shall undertake the following actions immediately and independently as pre-authorized by the *IESO* pursuant to the Operating Agreement between the *transmitter* and the *IESO*:
- 10.4.3.1 when frequency is between 58.5 and 59.0 Hz, take immediate independent action to shed 25% of controlled load. The block of load to be shed shall not include load connected to under-frequency load-shedding relays; or
 - 10.4.3.2 when frequency is below 58.5 Hz, take immediate independent action to shed affected load until the frequency is restored to 59.0 Hz or, in the case of known island situations, to 60 Hz.
- 10.4.4 Each affected *transmitter* shall notify the *IESO* of the approximate amounts and locations of loads that were shed and of conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 10.4.5 Once loads have been shed to maintain the frequency of the *IESO-controlled grid*, the *IESO* shall immediately report conditions on the *IESO-controlled grid* to affected *transmitters*.
- 10.4.6 Each *distributor* and *connected wholesale customer*, in conjunction with the relevant *transmitter*, shall make arrangements to enable the disconnection of automatic under-frequency *demand* of at least 30% of its total peak customer *demand*.

- 10.4.7 The *demand* of each *distributor* and *connected wholesale customer* that is subject to automatic under-frequency load shedding pursuant to section 10.4.6 shall be split into discrete MW blocks. The number, location, size and associated low frequency settings of these blocks shall be as specified by the *IESO*. Such specifications shall be established by the *IESO*, following consultations with the relevant *market participants*, by week 24 in each calendar year to cover the immediately following twelve-month period.
- 10.4.8 No *market participant* shall restore load that has been shed pursuant to this section 10.4 until directions have been received from the *IESO* permitting it to do so. Such *market participant* shall commence the restoration of load immediately following receipt of such direction.
- 10.4.9 Each *distributor* and *connected wholesale customer* shall provide the *IESO* with an estimate of the *demand* reduction that has occurred as a result of *disconnecting* under-frequency *demand*.
- 10.4.10 The amount of load rejected by automatic under-frequency load shedding shall conform to the minimum requirements set forth in all applicable *reliability standards*.
- 10.4.11 The *IESO* shall, maintain, *publish* and revise as required, following appropriate consultations with *market participants*, the applicable *market manual* regarding exclusions to load management activities that are undertaken for the purpose of shedding load during under-frequency conditions.

10.5 Generator Obligations During Abnormal Frequency

- 10.5.1 Abnormal frequency excursions on the *IESO-controlled grid* may require immediate actions by *generators* to restore the frequency to an acceptable level.
- 10.5.2 A *generator* that observes a frequency excursion greater than 60.2 Hz or less than 59.8 Hz shall immediately report this condition to the *IESO* and shall carry out frequency restoration actions as directed by the *IESO*.
- 10.5.3 No *generator* shall be precluded by the restoration actions referred to in section 10.5.2 from taking action for the purpose of protecting the safety of its equipment, its employees, the public or the environment. Any such directives shall be immediately reported to the *IESO*.

11. Emergency Preparedness and System Restoration

11.1 Objective

11.1.1 The objective of this section 11 is to establish the means by which the *IESO* and *market participants* will fulfil their respective *emergency preparedness* and *system restoration* obligations, including regular and real-time testing; the preparation by the *IESO* of the *Ontario electricity emergency plan* and the *Ontario power system restoration plan*; the preparation by *market participants* of *emergency preparedness plans* that support and are coordinated with the *Ontario electricity emergency plan*; and the preparation of *restoration participant attachments* that support and are coordinated with the *Ontario power system restoration plan*. This objective will be met through co-operation and in consultation with all relevant *market participants*.

11.2 Emergency Preparedness Plans and Ontario Electricity Emergency Plan

11.2.1 The *IESO* shall develop and maintain, in consultation with all relevant *market participants*, the *Ontario electricity emergency plan* describing the responsibilities of, and coordinating the actions of, *market participants* and the *IESO* for the purpose of alleviating the effects of an *emergency* on the *electricity system*, having regard to the mitigation of the impact of an *emergency* on public health and safety as identified in each *market participant's emergency preparedness plan*.

11.2.2 The *IESO* shall file with the *Minister* the *Ontario electricity emergency plan* and such other emergency plans as the *Minister* may require pursuant to subsection 39(1) of the *Electricity Act, 1998*.

11.2.3 In order to assist the *IESO* in fulfilling its responsibilities under section 39 of the *Electricity Act, 1998*, each *market participant* shall prepare and submit to the *IESO* an *emergency preparedness plan* and such other *emergency preparedness-related* information as the *IESO* considers necessary. Each *market participant* shall ensure that its *emergency preparedness plan* complies with section 11.2.4 and is submitted to the *IESO* during registration to become a *market participant*, or at such later times as the *IESO* shall specify.

- 11.2.4 Each *market participant* shall ensure that its *emergency preparedness plan*:
- 11.2.4.1 describes such planning, testing, information, communication and other elements designated by the *IESO*;
 - 11.2.4.2 complies with such *emergency* planning criteria as may be designated by the *IESO*;
 - 11.2.4.3 complies with all relevant *reliability standards*;
 - 11.2.4.4 is consistent with the *emergency* planning and preparedness procedures established by relevant government authorities;
 - 11.2.4.5 indicates the manner in which the impact of an *emergency* on public health and safety will be mitigated;
 - 11.2.4.6 indicates the manner in which the *market participant* will minimize the cutting and expedite the restoration of critical loads and priority loads during short and prolonged *emergencies*; and
 - 11.2.4.7 is submitted with a statement certified by an officer or equivalent of the *market participant* stating that the *emergency preparedness plan* is a true and complete copy as at the date of the certification.
- 11.2.5 The *IESO* shall assist *market participants* in the development of *emergency preparedness plans* for the purpose of ultimately establishing *emergency preparedness plans* that support and are coordinated with the *Ontario electricity emergency plan*.
- 11.2.6 [Intentionally left blank]

11.3 Ontario Power System Restoration Plan and Restoration Participant Attachments

- 11.3.1 The *IESO* shall develop and maintain, in consultation with all relevant *market participants*, the *Ontario power system restoration plan* for restoring the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid* following a major *contingency event* or *emergency* as required by all applicable *reliability standards* and considered prudent by the *IESO* for Ontario.
- 11.3.2 The *Ontario power system restoration plan* shall cover each of the planning, testing, information, load reduction, load restoration, communication and other

elements described in section 10 and section 11 and such other elements as the *IESO* deems necessary to implement effective system restoration.

- 11.3.3 The *Ontario power system restoration plan* shall include, but not be limited to:
- 11.3.3.1 plans for managing major disturbances on the *IESO-controlled grid* that blackout all or a portion of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
 - 11.3.3.2 plans for the testing and verification of *emergency* preparedness facilities and procedures; and
 - 11.3.3.3 descriptions of the roles of the *IESO* and various restoration participants in the *Ontario power system restoration plan*.
- 11.3.4 The *IESO* shall file with the *Minister* the *Ontario power system restoration plan* and such other restoration documentation as the *Minister* may require under subsection 39(1) of the *Electricity Act, 1998*.
- 11.3.5 Each *restoration participant* shall prepare and submit to the *IESO* a *restoration participant attachment* to the *Ontario power system restoration plan* and such other system restoration-related information as the *IESO* considers necessary. Each *restoration participant* shall ensure that its *restoration participant attachment* complies with section 11.3.6 and is submitted to the *IESO* during registration to become a *market participant*, or at such later times as the *IESO* shall specify.
- 11.3.6 Each *restoration participant* shall ensure that its *restoration participant attachment*:
- 11.3.6.1 includes the elements described in section 11.3.7;
 - 11.3.6.2 complies with such restoration planning criteria as may be designated by the *IESO*; and
 - 11.3.6.3 complies with all relevant *reliability standards*, subject to the information reporting requirements specified in section 14.1.2.
- 11.3.7 Each *restoration participant* shall ensure that its *restoration participant attachment* includes:
- 11.3.7.1 a statement describing that the *restoration participant*: (i) has an operator training program in place, (ii) uses trained operating personnel, and (iii) maintains operator training records;

- 11.3.7.2 documentation detailing organizational responsibility for co-ordinating with the *IESO* the development of and participation in system restoration drills. Such development and participation shall be conducted by the *restoration participant* at its own expense;
- 11.3.7.3 a statement describing the program in place to test the *restoration participant's* equipment as may be designated in the *Ontario power system restoration plan*. Such testing shall be conducted by the *restoration participant* at its own expense;
- 11.3.7.4 a statement of policy and supporting documentation demonstrating how the *restoration participant* will minimize the cutting and expedite the restoration of critical loads and priority loads under system restoration conditions;
- 11.3.7.5 any other documentation that the *IESO* deems necessary to support or facilitate the successful implementation of the *Ontario power system restoration plan*; and
- 11.3.7.6 a statement certified by an officer or equivalent of the *market participant* stating that the *restoration participant attachment* is a true and complete copy as at the date of the certification.
- 11.3.8 [Intentionally left blank]
- 11.3.9 The *IESO* shall assist *restoration participants* in the development of *restoration participant attachments* that support and are coordinated with the *Ontario power system restoration plan* for the purpose of ultimately establishing one integrated restoration plan for Ontario.
- 11.3.10 Each *restoration participant* shall ensure that the guidelines and procedures applicable to it and set forth in the *Ontario power system restoration plan* are carried out by trained operating staff with sufficient authority to take any action that may be necessary to ensure that all relevant equipment is operated in a timely, stable and reliable manner.
- 11.3.11 The *IESO* shall direct *market participants* in restoring the *IESO-controlled grid* following major disturbances. Each such *market participant* shall be responsible for carrying out these *IESO* directions, in accordance with the provisions of the *Ontario power system restoration plan*.

11.4 Review and Audit

- 11.4.1 The *IESO* shall review each *emergency preparedness plan* and each *restoration participant attachment* submitted to it, in accordance with sections 11.2.3 and 11.4.3, and shall prepare and provide to the relevant *market participant* or *restoration participant* a record of review indicating the changes, if any, required to be made and the date by which the revised *emergency preparedness plan* or *restoration participant attachment* must be submitted with the *IESO*.
- 11.4.2 Each *market participant* shall make such changes to its *emergency preparedness plan* or *restoration participant attachment* as may be required by the record of review and shall submit to the *IESO* a revised *emergency preparedness plan* or *restoration participant attachment* within the time specified in the record of review or within such other period as may be agreed with the *IESO*.
- 11.4.3 Each *restoration participant* shall review its *emergency preparedness plan* and *restoration participant attachment* at least annually, or as required, and shall, following such review, submit to the *IESO*:
- 11.4.3.1 a statement certified by an officer or equivalent of the *restoration participant* confirming that the review has not required any change to be made to its *emergency preparedness plan* or its *restoration participant attachment*; or
 - 11.4.3.2 a revised version of its *emergency preparedness plan* or *restoration participant attachment*, amended as may be required by the results of the review, together with a statement certified by an officer or equivalent of the *restoration participant* identifying such amendments, as the case may be. Each *restoration participant* shall ensure that any revised *emergency preparedness plan* or *restoration participant attachment* prepared and submitted pursuant to this section 11.4.3 complies with section 11.2.4 or 11.3.6, respectively.
- 11.4.4 When directed by the *IESO*, the *market participant* shall have an independent audit of its *emergency preparedness plan* and/or *restoration participant attachment* conducted. The independent audit may be conducted by, without limitation, the *market participant's* internal auditors or before a peer review team having diverse membership or industry *emergency preparedness* expertise. The cost of conducting such an audit shall be borne by the *market participant*. Each *market participant* shall, following such audit, submit to the *IESO* a copy of the audit report, together with:

- 11.4.4.1 a statement certified by an officer or equivalent of the *market participant* confirming that the audit has not required any change to be made to its *emergency preparedness plan* or its *restoration participant attachment*; or
- 11.4.4.2 a revised version of its *emergency preparedness plan* or *restoration participant attachment*, amended as may be required by the results of the audit, together with a statement certified by an officer or equivalent of the *market participant* identifying such amendments, as the case may be. Each *market participant* shall ensure that any revised *emergency preparedness plan* or *restoration participant attachment* prepared and submitted pursuant to this section 11.4.4 complies with section 11.2.4 or 11.3.6, respectively.
- 11.4.5 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]
- 11.4.6 The *IESO* shall review its *emergency preparedness plan*, the *Ontario electricity emergency plan* and the *Ontario power system restoration plan* at least annually, or as required. When directed by the *Minister*, the *IESO* shall have an independent audit conducted of these plans. The independent audit may be conducted by, without limitation, the *IESO*'s internal auditors or before a peer review team having diverse membership or industry *emergency preparedness* expertise. The cost of such an audit shall be borne by the *IESO*.
- 11.4.7 [Intentionally left blank – section deleted]

11.5 [Intentionally left blank]

11.6 Emergency Facilities

- 11.6.1 The *IESO* may evacuate its principal control centre in the event that a circumstance arises that poses a hazard to *IESO* personnel. During and following such evacuation, operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* shall be effected in accordance with this section 11.6.
- 11.6.2 The *IESO-administered markets* shall continue to operate during an evacuation of the *IESO*'s principal control centre unless conditions exist that would warrant a suspension of market operations as described in Chapter 7.
- 11.6.3 During the interval between the evacuation of the *IESO*'s principal control centre and the establishment of a backup control centre:

11.6.3.1 the *IESO* shall designate an interim emergency system coordinator to act in its stead, as required; and

11.6.3.2 all *generators* and *transmitters* shall manage their *facilities* and support the emergency system coordinator in the operation of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

11.6.4 The *IESO* shall test the backup control centre and associated procedures and facilities on a regular basis, and each *market participant* connected to the *IESO-controlled grid* shall, at its own expense and as directed by the *IESO*, support and actively participate in evacuation tests and simulations.

11.7 Testing

11.7.1 Each *market participant* shall ensure that the capability and reliability of its personnel, procedures, and equipment are maintained to the extent necessary to fulfill its obligations under its *emergency preparedness plan* and its *restoration participant attachment*.

11.7.2 The *IESO* shall develop, schedule, implement and conduct such tests as are provided for in the *Ontario electricity emergency plan* and the *Ontario power system restoration plan*.

11.7.3 [Intentionally left blank]

11.7.4 Each *market participant* shall support and actively participate, at its own expense and as directed by the *IESO*, in the implementation and testing of its *emergency preparedness plan*, its *restoration participant attachment*, the *Ontario electricity emergency plan*, the *Ontario power system restoration plan* and voice communications facilities.

11.7.5 The *IESO* shall schedule the tests referred to in section 11.7.4 at an appropriate time of the year and time of day, in consideration of the needs of *market participants* and of the desire to minimize their costs relating to such tests. To the extent practicable, such tests of the *restoration participant attachment* shall be scheduled in a manner consistent with the *outage* coordination process described in section 6.

11.8 Enforcement

11.8.1 Failure by a *market participant* to take any action required to be taken in, or to act in a manner consistent with, its *emergency preparedness plan*, its *restoration*

participant attachment or its accountabilities within the *Ontario power system restoration plan* shall be deemed to constitute a breach of the *market rules*.

12. Communications

12.1 Communication Methods

12.1.1 Communication between the *IESO* and:

12.1.1.1 market participants;

12.1.1.2 *embedded generators* required by Appendix 2.2 of Chapter 2 to provide or install and maintain voice communication facilities, facilities relating to monitoring and control or both; and

12.1.1.3 *embedded load consumers* required by Appendix 2.2 of Chapter 2 to provide or install and maintain voice communication facilities, facilities relating to monitoring and control or both,

shall take place through a combination of methods as identified in Appendix 2.2 of Chapter 2 and as directed by the *IESO* pursuant to section 12.2.3.2.

12.1.2 For the purposes of section 12.1.1, the *IESO* shall provide and maintain, at its cost, a dedicated, real-time communication network from the *IESO's* facilities to the communication terminal point between such network and:

12.1.2.1 the monitoring and control devices; and

12.1.2.2 where applicable, the *dispatch workstation*

of the persons referred to in sections 12.1.1.1 to 12.1.1.3 to enable communication between the *IESO* and such persons.

12.1.3 The *IESO* shall provide real-time communication network channels to the persons referred to in sections 12.1.1.1 to 12.1.1.3 as follows:

12.1.3.1 one communication channel and, where available and justified for *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* and efficient operation of the *IESO-administered markets*, a redundant physically diverse communication channel, for:

- a. each *facility* to which the high performance information monitoring standard applies in accordance with Appendices 4.19 to 4.23 of Chapter 4, and
 - b. each *facility* that is providing monitoring information for two or more *facilities*;
- 12.1.3.2 one communication channel for each *facility* to which the medium performance information monitoring standard applies in accordance with Appendices 4.19 to 4.23 of Chapter 4.
- 12.1.3.3 [Intentionally left blank]
- 12.1.3.4 [Intentionally left blank]
- 12.1.3.5 [Intentionally left blank]
- 12.1.4 The *IESO* may, in respect of a given *facility*, provide additional real-time network communication channels in addition to those referred to in section 12.1.3 where the *IESO* considers, based on the size and location of the *facility*, and, where applicable, the number of *facilities* monitored at a single *facility*, that such additional channels are desirable for purposes of maintaining the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 12.1.5 Where a market participant wishes to submit dispatch data, physical bilateral contract data, EFM bids or EFM offers in the day-ahead energy forward market or TR bids or TR offers in the TR market using private network dedicated communication links, all costs associated with such use, including but not limited to the cost of the provision and maintenance of the required communication channel, shall be borne by the market participant.
- 12.1.6 Where problems exist which require methods of communication other than those referred to in section 12.1.1, such alternative communication capabilities as shall be selected by the *IESO*, including facsimile capability, shall be used.

12.2 Voice Communication

- 12.2.1 [Intentionally left blank]
- 12.2.2 [Intentionally left blank]
- 12.2.3 Each market participant, embedded generator and embedded load consumer shall provide and maintain:

- 12.2.3.1 the applicable voice communication facilities required by Appendix 2.2 of Chapter 2 and that meet the requirements of that Appendix; and
 - 12.2.3.2 such additional or other voice communication facilities as the *IESO* may direct in respect of *facilities* that the *IESO* considers to be significant for purposes of maintaining the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 12.2.4 Each person referred to in section 12.2.3 shall ensure that the overall mean time between failures of the voice communication facilities referred to in section 12.2.3 is no less than five years.
- 12.2.5 Each person referred to in section 12.2.3 shall respond to an outage of or defect in the voice communication facilities referred to in section 12.2.3:
- 12.2.5.1 immediately, in the case of an outage of or defect in a *high priority path facility*; and
 - a. [Intentionally left blank]
 - b. [Intentionally left blank]
 - c. [Intentionally left blank]
 - d. [Intentionally left blank]
 - e. [Intentionally left blank]
 - f. [Intentionally left blank]
 - g. [Intentionally left blank]
 - 12.2.5.2 no later than the next day following the day on which the outage or defect is discovered, in the case of an outage of or defect in a *normal priority path facility*.
 - a. [Intentionally left blank]
 - b. [Intentionally left blank]
 - c. [Intentionally left blank]
 - d. [Intentionally left blank]
 - e. [Intentionally left blank]
 - f. [Intentionally left blank]

- 12.2.6 Each person referred to in section 12.2.3 shall ensure that the voice communication facilities referred to in section 12.2.3 are restored to a fully operational state following an *outage* of or defect in such facilities as follows:
- 12.2.6.1 in the case of the *high priority path facilities* referred to in section 12.2.5.1, within 24 hours of the time at which the *outage* or defect is discovered;
 - 12.2.6.2 in the case of the *normal priority path facilities* referred to in section 12.2.5.2, within 48 hours of the time at which the *outage* or defect is discovered; and
 - 12.2.6.3 in all other cases, within 14 days of the time at which the *outage* or defect is discovered.
- 12.2.7 The *IESO* may direct a person referred to in section 12.2.3 to respond and restore a voice communication facility to a fully operational state following an *outage* of or defect in such facility within such longer or shorter time periods than those referred to in sections 12.2.5 and 12.2.6 based on the immediate or short-term impact of the unavailability of the voice communication facility on the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 12.2.8 Each person referred to in section 12.2.3 shall notify the *IESO* of any *planned outage* of the voice communication facilities referred to in section 12.2.3 no less than four days prior to the *planned outage*.
- 12.2.9 The *IESO* shall:
- 12.2.9.1 maintain, at each of its principal control center and back-up control center, *high priority path facilities* and *normal priority path facilities* that meet the requirements of sections 1.1.7 and 1.1.8 of Appendix 2.2 of Chapter 2, respectively, for the purpose of voice communication with the persons referred to in section 12.2.3 and with neighbouring *security coordinators*; and
 - 12.2.9.2 ensure that its voice communication facilities include facilities that permit telephone conference calls between six parties.
- 12.2.10 The *IESO* shall develop, in consultation with all relevant *market participants*, test plans and procedures for voice communication during an *emergency* on or a major disturbance of the *IESO-controlled grid*.
- 12.2.11 Each person referred to in section 12.2.3 shall, at its own expense, not less than annually or more frequently as may be directed by the *IESO*, monitor and test its

voice communication facilities and shall, at its own expense and as directed by the *IESO*, support and actively participate in the testing of voice communication facilities.

- 12.2.12 Where problems exist which require methods of communication other than those referred to in section 12.2.3, such alternative communication capabilities as shall be selected by the *IESO*, including facsimile capability, shall be used.

12.3 Electronic Data

- 12.3.1 *Energy* management system (EMS) information shall be exchanged between the communication system of the *IESO* and the communication system of each *market participant* in order to support real-time functions such as:

- 12.3.1.1 the monitoring of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
- 12.3.1.2 the control and analysis of *generation facilities*;
- 12.3.1.3 an analysis of the *security* of the *IESO-controlled grid*;
- 12.3.1.4 the scheduling of *generation facilities*;
- 12.3.1.5 the monitoring of compliance with *dispatch instructions*; and
- 12.3.1.6 [Intentionally left blank]
- 12.3.1.7 reports.

- 12.3.2 The *IESO* and *market participants* shall exchange EMS information between their respective communication systems via dedicated data circuits.

- 12.3.3 For the exchange of schedules referred to in Chapter and of *outage* and planning data between *market participants* and the *IESO*, a computer path distinct from the EMS path shall be used. Communications shall occur over separate data links using a different protocol than that used for EMS information. Real-time *dispatch instructions* for *generation facilities*, *transmission facilities* and load shall be communicated electronically through the EMS path and shall be integrated with the EMS messaging system for logging purposes.

12.4 Voice Links and Other Communications

- 12.4.1 The *IESO* shall develop and notify all *market participants* of standard operating terms, abbreviations and definitions that shall be approved for use in communications between the *IESO* and *market participants*. Such approved, standard operating terms, abbreviations and definitions shall wherever possible be used by the *IESO* and *market participants* in their communications with one another.
- 12.4.2 All communications between a *market participant* and the *IESO* with respect to the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* shall be recorded and the records shall be retained by the *IESO* for 7 years.
- 12.4.3 The *IESO* shall maintain a log of activities related to the *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

13. Prior Arrangements

13.1 Market Participant Review of Arrangements

- 13.1.1 Each *market participant* shall review any contractual or other arrangements relating to the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid* which it may have with other *market participants* or with *interconnected systems* on the date of coming into force of this Chapter for the purpose of determining whether such arrangements are consistent with the requirements of, or the obligations imposed on the *market participant* by, this Chapter. Where such contractual or other arrangement is consistent with the requirements and obligations imposed on the *market participant* by this Chapter, no further action with respect to such contract or arrangement is required.
- 13.1.2 Where a *market participant* determines that a contractual or other arrangement referred to in section 13.1.1 is inconsistent with the requirements of, or the obligations imposed on the *market participant* by, this Chapter, the *market participant* shall:
- 13.1.2.1 negotiate an amendment to the contract or a modification to the arrangement which removes the inconsistency; or
 - 13.1.2.2 report the inconsistency to the *technical panel*, which shall make a determination as to whether the inconsistency will or is reasonably

likely to have an adverse effect on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*.

- 13.1.3 Where the *technical panel* determines under section 13.1.2 or 13.1.4 that the inconsistency will or is reasonably likely to have an adverse effect on the *reliability* of the *IESO-controlled grid*, the *IESO* shall take appropriate actions to mitigate the effect of the inconsistency until the inconsistency is removed.
- 13.1.4 Where the *IESO* becomes aware that a contractual or other arrangement referred to in section 13.1.1 is inconsistent with the requirements of, or the obligations imposed on a *market participant* by, this Chapter, it may report the inconsistency to the *technical panel* notwithstanding that the inconsistency may not have been reported by the *market participant* and the *technical panel* shall make the determination referred to in section 13.1.2.2 in respect of that inconsistency.

14. Information and Reporting Requirements

- 14.1.1 The *reliable* operation of the *IESO-controlled grid* requires the rapid and continuous flow of accurate information among the *IESO*, *market participants* and *interconnected systems*, with due regard for maintaining the confidentiality of information where appropriate. To that end, the *IESO* shall establish and periodically up-date and inform all *market participants* with respect to the specific information it requires from *market participants* for *reliability* purposes.
- 14.1.2 Each *market participant* shall provide the information referred to in section 14.1.1 to the *IESO* in the manner and within the time prescribed by the *IESO*. By submitting such information to the *IESO*, a *market participant* is considered to have fulfilled any requirement under a *reliability standard* to report such information to one or more *standards authorities*. The *IESO* shall provide such information to other *standards authorities*, as required.
- 14.1.3 The *IESO* shall establish a catalogue of reporting requirements listing the *reliability*-related information to be exchanged between the *IESO* and *market participants*. Such reporting requirements shall include, but not be limited to, the following:
- 14.1.3.1 each *market participant* shall report to the *IESO* the planned implementation of a change to a setting on a fixed-tap transformer. This information shall be reported to the *IESO* in writing one week

- prior to the date scheduled for implementation of such change, provided that where such change is effected on an unplanned, emergency basis, the information shall be reported to the *IESO* within one *business day* of implementation of the change;
- 14.1.3.2 each *market participant* shall report to the *IESO* any change in equipment and *facilities* to that which has been provided pursuant to Chapter 4;
- 14.1.3.3 each *market participant* shall report to the *IESO* a list of all of its equipment for which periodic maintenance has been performed on *special protection systems* in the previous 12 months, as required by relevant *standards authorities*. This information shall be reported no later than the first day of December in each year;
- 14.1.3.4 each *market participant* shall provide to the *IESO* a report describing any modification proposed to be made to protection on a primary relay. The report shall be delivered to the *IESO* within one week of the date on which the *IESO* approves such modification pursuant to section 6 of Chapter 4, or, where the modification is effected on an unplanned, emergency basis, within one week of the date of modification;
- 14.1.3.5 each *market participant* shall annually provide to the *IESO* a written summary of actions taken to control *demand* in the previous 12 months;
- 14.1.3.6 each *market participant* shall annually provide to the *IESO* a written summary of automatic under-frequency load shedding activities taken in the previous 12 months; and
- 14.1.3.7 each *market participant* shall annually provide to the *IESO* a report of *reliability*-related performance measures for transmission *facilities* and *connections* to the *IESO*-controlled grid in accordance with all applicable *reliability standards*.
- 14.1.4 Each *market participant* shall provide to the *IESO* such data as may be required by the *IESO* to enable it to satisfy a request by a *standards authority*.
- 14.1.5 The *IESO* shall file such reports including, but not limited to, disturbance reports, and participate in such discussions as may be required by relevant *standards authorities*. Each *market participant* shall provide to the *IESO* such information and reports as may be required by the *IESO* to facilitate preparation by the *IESO* of such disturbance reports.

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